

BEGIN NOV. 28, 1958.

A16

AMS BUDGET (710)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, NOV. 28 (AP)—LORD MAYOR WILLY BRANDT TODAY WON FIRM BACKING FROM WESTERN LEADERS IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST THE SOVIET ATTEMPT TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO AN UNARMED NEUTRAL CITY.

DIPLOMATIC REPORTS POURING INTO WEST BERLIN INDICATED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD REJECT THE SOVIET MANEUVER. U.S. CONGRESSMEN VISITING THE ISOLATED CITY ASSURED THE FIGHTING MAYOR STAUNCH U.S. SUPPORT. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON IN BRITAIN SENT BRANDT ASSURANCES OF AMERICAN BACKING.

THE WEST BERLINERS, HEARTENED BY SUCH OUTSIDE SUPPORT, DEFIED GRIM RED HINTS OF TROUBLE WHEN MOSCOW'S SIX-MONTH PERIOD FOR ACCEPTING THE NEUTRAL CITY PROPOSAL EXPIRES.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER, OTTO GROTEWOHL WELCOMED THE SOVIET PLAN, AS A GREAT CONCESSION TO THE WEST. GROTEWOHL IN A STATEMENT REMINDED WEST BERLINERS THAT HIS REGIME IS NOT BACKING OFF ON ITS CLAIM THAT ALL BERLIN BELONGS TO EAST GERMANY. BUT HE SAID HIS REGIME WOULD ASSURE WEST BERLIN OF FREE LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS IF WEST BERLINERS ACCEPTED THE SOVIET PLAN.

AT THE SAME TIME SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN EAST BERLIN LET IT BE KNOWN THAT A SERIOUS SITUATION WOULD CONFRONT WEST BERLIN IF THE SO-CALLED FREE CITY PROPOSAL IS SPURNED.

BRANDT COLDLY REJECTED THE IDEA AS A COMMUNIST MOVE TO SWALLOW UP HIS CITY WITHIN THE SOVIET BLOC. HE APPEALED FOR WESTERN BACKING TO RESIST THE THREAT TO THE CITY, ISOLATED 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SENT BRANDT A MESSAGE SAYING HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT "WISH TO ASSURE YOU IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES OF UNDIMINISHED AMERICAN SUPPORT."

NIXON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN LONDON: "WE ALREADY HAVE TWO GERMANY'S. (SOVIET PREMIER) KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GIVE US THREE. IT WOULD ONLY MAKE THE SITUATION WORSE."

SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), VISITING IN WEST BERLIN, BACKED UP BRANDT'S REJECTION OF THE SOVIET FREE CITY BID, DECLARING "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO MERIT TO IT."

HICKENLOOPER, THE RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIET NOTE WOULD NOT "PRODUCE THE SLIGHTEST CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY."

THREE OTHER U.S. LEGISLATORS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CITY HALL THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD USE WHATEVER MEANS ARE NECESSARY TO KEEP WEST BERLIN OUT OF RED HANDS.

"THE ONE THING THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) RESPECT IS FORCE," SAID REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) HAY'S COLLEAGUES, REP. ISIDORE DOLLINGER (D-N.Y.) AND REP. FRANK SMITH (D-MISS.), NODDED IN AGREEMENT.

HAYS OPPOSED THE RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT THE U.S. BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS BE PULLED OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

"IT'S AN OBVIOUS DEVICE TO TRAP SOMEBODY," HAYS SAID. "HOW CAN A CITY EXIST AS A FREE CITY SURROUNDED BY 15 OR 20 SOVIET DIVISIONS?"

THE THREE MET BRANDT AT A LUNCHEON. BRANDT TOLD THEM IN AN ADDRESS THAT THE NEUTRAL CITY IS ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE AND ADDED:

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS STARTED A NEW EXFORT TO BRING ALL OF BERLIN UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN RELY ON WEST BERLIN'S POPULATION. AND ON THE OTHER HAND, I AM CONVINCED THAT WE CAN RELY ON THE SUPPORT OF OUR FRIENDS."

THE MAYOR TOLD A GROUP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT HE IS NOT

30.24- 5373

SURE THE WESTERN POWERS WILL HAVE SIX MONTHS--AS PROMISED BY THE RUSSIANS--TO NEGOTIATE THE BERLIN QUESTION.

"THEY MAY PUT ON PRESSURE BEFORE THE END OF THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD," HE SAID.

BRANDT URGED THE WESTERN POWERS TO COME UP WITH COUNTER-PROPOSALS TO THE SOVIET PLAN FOR A NEUTRAL WEST BERLIN.

"THEY MUST NOT HESITATE TO DEAL WITH THE GERMAN PROBLEM AS A WHOLE," HE SAID. "IT WOULD BE LOGICAL FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO GET INTO THE PROBLEM OF EAST GERMANY."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO LONG WESTERN INSISTENCE ON FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY DIVIDED GERMANY.

BRANDT SAID WEST BERLINERS "HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED BY THE VERY FINE REACTION FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. THERE IS A CLEAR FEELING THAT THERE IS NO DOUBT OF THE SINCERITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO STAND BY ITS RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS IN THIS CITY."

SPEAKING AT A LIVERPOOL MEETING, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DECLARE: "WE INTEND TO CARRY OUT OUR OBLIGATIONS TO BERLIN."

LLOYD SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOT ACCEPT RUSSIA'S ONE-SIDED RENUNCIATION OF THE FOUR-POWER ACCORDS UNDER WHICH THE WARTIME ALLIES OCCUPY THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY MEETING IN BONN THAT THE WEST WOULD NEVER SURRENDER BERLIN TO THE COMMUNISTS NO MATTER WHAT.

THEN ADENAUER CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.E. BRUCE IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ALLIED CONSULTATIONS ON THE SOVIET NOTE.

INFORMANTS SAID BRUCE TOLD ADENAUER YESTERDAY'S SOVIET NOTE TO THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE TAKEN UP AT THE MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS DEC. 16-18.

THE INFORMANTS SAID, IT WAS UNLIKELY A REPLY WOULD BE DISPATCHED TO MOSCOW UNTIL AFTER THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WILL HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONSULT IN PARIS AMONG THEMSELVES.

MANY WEST BERLINERS GOT THEIR BIGGEST LIFT FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER ENTER ANY AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIAN ABANDONING WEST BERLIN TO HOSTILE DOMINATION.

THIS WAS TAKEN AS AN IMPLICIT REJECTION OF THE SOVIET NEUTRAL CITY PROPOSAL. WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS BANNERED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT: "AMERICA: NEVER."

J324PES

A96

WITH BERLIN (380)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)—BRITAIN WILL STAND BY ITS OBLIGATIONS IN BERLIN BUT IS WILLING TO DISCUSS AN OVER-ALL GERMAN SETTLEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN MADE CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSAL YESTERDAY TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A FREE CITY, AND THE RUSSIAN DENUNCIATION OF FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS ON THE OLD CAPITAL, WERE UNACCEPTABLE.

"THE VIEW OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS OVER GERMANY, AND THOSE ON BERLIN IN PARTICULAR, CANNOT BE UNILATERALLY REPUDIATED," THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HE SAID: "WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN READY TO DISCUSS WITH THE RUSSIANS THE FUTURE OF GERMANY, WHICH OF COURSE INCLUDES THE FUTURE OF BERLIN."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN'S POSITION RELATING TO A WILLINGNESS TO MEET WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION WAS CONVEYED TO MOSCOW IN A NOTE SEPT. 30.

IN THAT NOTE, HE RECALLED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD EXPRESSED READINESS ANY TIME TO DISCUSS WITH THE RUSSIANS ANY PROPOSALS "GENUINELY DESIGNED TO INSURE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM."

THE SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED IF HIS STATEMENT THAT BRITAIN INTENDS STANDING BY OBLIGATIONS IN BERLIN MEANS THIS COUNTRY WILL MAINTAIN TROOPS THERE AS LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED.

HE REPLIED THAT BRITAIN'S OBLIGATIONS INCLUDED SOMETHING MORE THAN THE VARIOUS FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN BERLIN WAS SET UP. BRITAIN IN OCTOBER, 1954, TOOK ON A COMMITMENT TO REGARD ANY ATTACK ON BERLIN AS AN ATTACK ON THE WEST, HE NOTED.

THE SPOKESMAN CHALLENGED RUSSIA'S RIGHT TO PASS ANY AUTHORITY UNDER THE FOUR-POWER PACTS TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

"IF THEY NO LONGER WISH TO ENJOY THE RIGHTS GIVEN THEM UNDER PRECISE AGREEMENTS, THOSE RIGHTS IN THEORY AND IN INTERNATIONAL LAW SHOULD BE SURRENDERED TO THE REMAINING THREE POWERS IN BERLIN AND NOT TO THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES," HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN'S OVER-ALL VIEW OF THE 8,000-WORD SOVIET NOTE HAS YET TO BE FORMULATED AND DISCUSSED WITH ITS ALLIES --"INCLUDING THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC WHOSE INTERESTS ARE VITALLY BOUND UP WITH BERLIN'S FUTURE."

NONETHELESS, THE GENERAL ASSUMPTION HERE, EXPRESSED PRIVATELY BY OFFICIALS, IS THAT BRITAIN IN THE INTER-ALLIED EXCHANGES WILL PRESS ITS FRIENDS TO MAKE GOOD USE OF THE SIX-MONTH BREATHING SPACE OFFERED BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE BRITISH THINK THAT THIS MIGHT BEST BE DONE BY ARRANGING SOME SORT OF TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON GERMANY--PERHAPS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL, PERHAPS AT TOP-LEVEL.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO FIGHT A GENERAL ELECTION WITHIN 12 MONTHS, ALREADY IS UNDER STIFF PRESSURE BY OPPOSITION LABORITES TO NEGOTIATE A GERMAN AND EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED IF THE BRITISH WOULD BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE BERLIN ISSUE WITH THE RUSSIANS OUTSIDE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE WHOLE OF GERMANY BUT HE REFUSED TO ANSWER.

IN LIVERPOOL, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ECHOED THE WORDS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT AGREEMENTS RELATING TO IT (BERLIN) CAN BE UNILATERALLY RENOUNCED OR ABROGATED BY ONE PARTY OR THE OTHER," HE TOLD A MEETING OF LIVERPOOL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. "WE INTEND TO CARRY OUT OUR OBLIGATIONS TO BERLIN."

JS1031AES

A93 (380)

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)--THE OVERRIDING QUESTION HERE AMONG FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WEIGHING SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S WEST BERLIN MOVE TODAY IS: WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE WESTERN POWERS BEGIN MOVING MILITARY SUPPLIES AND MANPOWER INTO WEST BERLIN?

THE FOREIGN ENVOYS ARE AHEAD OF WORD OF WESTERN REACTION AND EXPECT THE WEST'S REPLY TO BE NEGATIVE ON WITHDRAWAL FROM BERLIN BUT OFFERING NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT THE ENVOYS, PROBING INTO MEANINGS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS AND DISCUSSIONS OF THE SITUATION, ARE FRANKLY PESSIMISTIC OVER THE PROSPECTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO GIVE THE WEST SIX MONTHS TO NEGOTIATE A WITHDRAWAL FROM WEST BERLIN.

ONE NEUTRAL DIPLOMAT SAID WEST BERLIN NOW IS A TIME BOMB WITH

A SIX MONTHS FUSE.

ANOTHER SAID HE THINKS THE WHOLE OUTLOOK FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN UNITY PROBLEM IS BLACKER THAN EVER.

AN ASIAN DIPLOMAT SAID HE THINKS THE WEST WON'T TURN DOWN KHRUSHCHEV FLATLY BUT WILL OFFER SOME PLAN ATTACHED TO TALKS ON BERLIN THAT MAY RESULT IN A SOLUTION.

A MIDEAST ENVOY WHO HAS BEEN IN THE THICK OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN CRISIS TOLD A REPORTER: "THE HEAT IS OFF US AT LAST. IT'S WESTERN EUROPE'S TURN NOW."

BOTH THE SOVIET PROPOSALS AND KHRUSHCHEV'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS--BOTH CARRIED FULLY IN THE NEWSPAPERS--MADE IT CLEAR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PLAN CHANGES IN EXISTING WEST BERLIN TRAFFIC REGULATIONS UNLESS THE WEST MAKES WHAT KHRUSHCHEV CALLED UNDESIRABLE MOVES.

SEVERAL DIPLOMATS SPECULATED WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONSIDER THE REINFORCEMENT OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN AS AN UNDESIRABLE MOVE. THE QUESTION RECURRED AGAIN AND AGAIN IN ALL DISCUSSIONS OF THE SITUATION.

WESTERN OBSERVERS FORESAW A QUICK REPLY TO THE PROPOSALS IF ONLY TO TAKE THE PROPAGANDA EDGE OFF THE SOVIET PROGRAM.

SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE NONCOMMITTAL ON WHAT THEY EXPECT THE NEXT STEP TO BE. THEY WERE EQUALLY RELUCTANT TO SPELL OUT THEIR IDEA OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE WEST ATTEMPTS A MILITARY BUILDUP IN WEST BERLIN.

ASIDE FROM THE GERMAN QUESTION ITSELF, DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESSED A PROFESSIONAL ADMIRATION FOR WHAT THEY CALLED THE KREMLIN'S SKILLFUL MOVE.

SEVERAL SAID THEY BELIEVED THE FREE CITY IDEA DEVELOPED AFTER THE WEST'S FIRM OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST DEMANDS THAT THEY JOIN IN A MILITARY WITHDRAWAL.

TA829PES

A122 (200)

BERLIN
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE BERLIN QUESTION DREW TOP PLAY IN PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA TODAY. THE FORMAL SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT WEST BERLIN BE MADE A NEUTRALIZED FREE CITY WAS RELEGATED TO INSIDE PAGES.

FULL FRONT PAGES OF BOTH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS WERE DEVOTED TO THE PREMIER'S REMARKS.

THIS CREATED THE IMPRESSION THAT ONE OF THE MAIN PURPOSES OF HIS FIRST MEETING WITH FOREIGN AND SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY WAS TO PRESS THE GIST OF THE FORMAL 8,000-WORD NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES INTO SOMEWHAT MORE PALATABLE FORM FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN WOULD BE MORE LIKELY TO READ COMPLETELY THROUGH A STORY QUOTING KHRUSHCHEV THAN THROUGH THE LONG DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATION.

ONE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POINTS WAS THAT THE THE SOVIET UNION WILL STRIVE FOR LIQUIDATION OF "THAT CANCEROUS TUMOR THAT IS WEST BERLIN," REGARDLESS OF THE WEST'S REACTION.

HE SAID THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD PROPOSED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO ARRANGE FOR THE SWITCH FROM OCCUPATION BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL GIVE "TIME TO TALK ABOUT THE PROBLEM."

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA PUBLISHED A PAGE 1 CARTOON ON THE BERLIN ISSUE.

IT SHOWED A LILY-WHITE SOVIET HAND OFFERING THE FLAG OF A FREE CITY OF BERLIN TO REPLACE A BLEEDING SPLINTER TOPPED BY A NAZI HELMET BEING PUSHED INTO WEST BERLIN BY A HAIRY ARM ENSCRIBED WITH MARKS OF THE DOLLAR, POUND AND FRANC.

JS1054AES

A53

(110)
BERLIN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS INFORMED THE U.N. OFFICIALLY OF ITS NEW PROPOSAL THAT WEST BERLIN BECOME A FREE CITY UNDER U.N. OBSERVATION. A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HIS DELEGATION GAVE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A COPY OF YESTERDAY'S SOVIET NOTE ON THE SUBJECT AND ASKED THAT IT BE CIRCULATED TO ALL U.N. DELEGATIONS. THE SOVIET DELEGATION MADE NO REQUEST THAT ANY U.N. BODY SHOULD TAKE UP THE SUBJECT. THE ORIGINAL NOTE, GIVEN TO BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW, SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT OBJECT TO THE U.N.'S "SHARING, IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, IN OBSERVING THE FREE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN." THE NOTE WAS DISTRIBUTED TO U.N. CORRESPONDENTS BY THE PRESS SECTION.
UK601PES

A63WX

(150) ALPHAND-BERLIN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND SAID TODAY NOBODY CAN TELL AS YET WHEN THE WESTERN BIG THREE WILL REPLY FORMALLY TO RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL TO CONVERT WEST BERLIN INTO A FREE CITY. ALPHAND MADE THE COMMENT AFTER CONFERRING FOR HALF AN HOUR WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE TOLD REPORTERS HIS CALL ON THE SECRETARY WAS PART OF THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH CONSULTATION WHICH SEEKS TO COORDINATE THE WEST'S POLICY ON THE PROPOSAL BY RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY. "THE CONSULTATION BETWEEN THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY WILL CONTINUE IN THE NEXT DAYS OR WEEKS," ALPHAND SAID. "OF COURSE, THE AIM IS TO INSURE COMPLETE UNITY OF VIEWS ON THIS PROBLEM WHICH IS VITAL TO THE WEST." ALPHAND REJECTED A REPORTER'S QUESTION AS TO WHETHER FRANCE MIGHT BE HOLDING OUT AGAINST PROPOSALS FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION. "FRANCE HAS ALWAYS BEEN IN AGREEMENT WITH THE OTHER POWERS OF THE WEST IN FAVOR OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS," ALPHAND SAID.
JA634PES NM

A165WX

ADVANCE FOR 1 PM EST TODAY
BERLIN SUPPLY
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AIR MAIL COLM A. MACINTYRE SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT WE WILL SUPPLY WEST BERLIN WITH NECESSARY MATERIAL" IF A BLOCKADE RESULTS FROM THE BERLIN CRISIS. MACINTYRE ADDED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE RETIRED OFFICERS ASSN., THAT HE DOES NOT ANTICIPATE A BLOCKADE. HE SAID HE BELIEVES "A DIPLOMATIC SOLUTION WILL BE ARRIVED AT WHICH WILL PERMIT CONTINUED, NORMAL SERVICING OF WEST BERLIN." "WHATEVER THE SOLUTION MAY BE, HOWEVER," HE CONTINUED, "I ASSURE YOU THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF DESERTING ANY PORTION OF ITS WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIANCE AS AN OUTGROWTH OF DIPLOMATIC BLACKMAIL." END ADVANCE FOR 1 PM EST TODAY.
JA102PES

30.24- 5375

B57 (Q IN) (320)

BERLIN, NOV. 28 (AP)-U. S. SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING BERLIN TO THE COMMUNISTS.

HICKENLOOPER, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RUSSIA'S NOTE ON THE BERLIN SITUATION WON'T PRODUCE THE SLIGHTEST CHANGE IN AMERICAN POLICY.

BUT HICKENLOOPER DECLINED TO SAY WHAT ACTION HE WOULD RECOMMEND IF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME SHOULD ATTEMPT TO CUT OFF MILITARY SUPPLY LINES INTO THE ISOLATED CITY.

"I WOULDN'T WANT TO COMMENT IN REGARD TO A COURSE OF ACTION IN DETAIL," THE SENATOR SAID.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIANS SHOULD GIVE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME CONTROL OF THE SUPPLY LINES, THE WESTERN ALLIES MIGHT BE WILLING TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS AS AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEEL THIS WOULD BE A WAY OF AVOIDING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, SOMETHING WHICH THE EAST GERMANS AND THE RUSSIANS ARE STRIVING FOR.

HICKENLOOPER SAID HE BELIEVED DULLES' STATEMENT ON THE BORDER GUARD ISSUE HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED. THE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES DULLES HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING ANY RECOGNITION TO THE EAST GERMANS.

ASKED WHAT HE THINKS OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED "FREE CITY," HICKENLOOPER SNAPPED: "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO MERIT TO IT."

SHORTLY AFTER HICKENLOOPER ARRIVED FROM GENEVA YESTERDAY, HE TOURED SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST BERLIN. ASKED FOR HIS IMPRESSIONS, HE TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE PALL OF DESTRUCTION IS STILL IN EAST BERLIN. VERY LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE...ON THE OTHER HAND, WEST BERLIN IS A COMPLETELY MODERN, BEAUTIFUL AND ATTRACTIVE CITY.

"IT IS MY GREAT REGRET THAT EVERY CITIZEN OF THE WORLD CAN'T COME TO BERLIN AND SEE THE ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE CONTRAST."

JS120PES

A111 (400)

CONGRESSMEN

BY REINHOLD ENSZ
BERLIN, NOV. 28 (AP)-THREE U. S. CONGRESSMEN DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD USE "WHATEVER MEANS ARE NECESSARY" TO KEEP BERLIN OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.

"THE ONE THING THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) RESPECT IS FORCE," REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WEST BERLIN'S CITY HALL.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE SLIGHTEST SIGN OF WEAKNESS IN THE WEST'S DEFENSES.

HAYS' COLLEAGUES, REP. ISIDORE DOLLINGER (D-NY) AND REP. FRANK SMITH (D-MISS), NODDED AGREEMENT. THEY SAID HAYS--WHO ACTED AS SPOKESMAN AT THE CONFERENCE--EXPRESSED THEIR BELIEFS.

HAYS ALSO REJECTED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED "FREE CITY."

"IT'S AN OBVIOUS DEVICE TO TRAP SOMEBODY," HAYS SAID. "HOW CAN A CITY EXIST AS A FREE CITY, SURROUNDED BY 15 OR 20 SOVIET DIVISIONS?" THE CONGRESSMEN, ACCOMPANIED BY REP. KARL LE COMPTE (R-IOWA), FLEW INTO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN TODAY FROM LONDON. LE COMPTE DID

NOT ATTEND THE NEWS CONFERENCE BECAUSE HE WAS MEETING WITH SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), WHO FLEW HERE YESTERDAY FROM GENEVA. ALL CAME TO HELP CONVINCE WEST BERLINERS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT FORGOTTEN THEM.

HAYS, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS CONVINCED CONGRESS WILL UNANIMOUSLY BACK ANY STRONG PROGRAM DESIGNED "TO SUPPORT THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN."

HE DENOUNCED THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN FOR BERLIN AS NOTHING MORE THAN A VARIATION OF AN OLD SOVIET AIM--GETTING AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF EUROPE. DOLLINGER CHIMED IN: "I DON'T THINK HE (KHRUSHCHEV) HAS CHANGED THE WORDS OF THE SONG, JUST THE MUSIC."

ASKED WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES' STATEMENT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT BE WILLING TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS, HAYS REPLIED HE THOUGHT DULLES' REMARK HAD BEEN "LIFTED OUT OF CONTEXT AND MISINTERPRETED."

NEVERTHELESS, HAYS INDICATED HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES MIGHT NOT BE OPPOSED TO THE IDEA EITHER BUT WOULD PREFER TO AVOID SUCH A SITUATION. HE SAID THEY BELIEVED THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD USE "WHATEVER METHODS ARE THE MOST EFFECTIVE" FOR SUPPLYING THE MILITARY GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN. IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT HAYS MADE THE REMARK ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS RESPECTING FORCE.

TURNING TO THE FREE CITY IDEA, HAYS QUIPPED WITH A SMILE: "WHY NOT A FREE CITY OF MOSCOW?"

THE CONGRESSMEN WERE FLOWN HERE IN A U. S. NAVY PLANE. WHEN NEWSMEN MET THEM AT TEMPELHOF AIR BASE, HAYS SAID THEY HAD BEEN ASKED NOT TO MAKE ANY STATEMENTS ABOUT THE BERLIN SITUATION UNTIL AFTER THEY HAD HAD A CHANCE TO CONFER WITH MAJ. GEN. BARKSDALE HAMLETT, U. S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN.

ASKED WHO HAD MADE THE REQUEST FOR TEMPORARY SILENCE, HAYS SAID IT CAME FROM A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U. S. MISSION WHO STEPPED ABOARD THE PLANE IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT LANDED AT TEMPELHOF. HAYS TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE HADN'T OBJECTED TO THE REQUEST, AND ADDED "THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT TO MUZZLE US."

JS1016AES

A49

(400--UP)

NIGHT LEAD NIXON

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY HE IS GOING BACK HOME TO WORK FOR REPUBLICAN SUCCESS, WHETHER THE REPUBLICAN 1960 NOMINEE IS NELSON ROCKEFELLER "OR SOME OTHER OF OUR FINE CANDIDATES."

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS OWN PROSPECTS FOR THE NOMINATION. NIXON BANTERED WITH 400 BRITISH AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN IN A 65 MINUTE TELEVISED NEWS CONFERENCE.

"MANY OF FLEET STREET'S TOP POLITICAL REPORTERS--AMONG THEM LABORITES WHO DISLIKE U.S. REPUBLICANS--WERE AT THE CONFERENCE AND MANY OF THEIR QUESTIONS WERE LOADED."

BUT NIXON ANSWERED ALL THEIR QUESTIONS AT SUCH LENGTH AND WITH SUCH AN AIR OF SINCERITY THAT HE LEFT THEM WITHOUT IMMEDIATE ARGUMENT. HE SPOKE IN A RELAXED WAY AND WON OCCASIONAL BURSTS OF APPRECIATIVE LAUGHTER.

IN HIS SERIOUS VEIN, HE ASSAILED THE SOVIET PLAN TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY. HE SAID THAT IT WOULD CREATE THREE GERMANY'S "AND WE ALREADY HAVE TWO. IT WOULD ONLY MAKE THE SITUATION WORSE," HE SAID.

NIXON ALSO SENT A MESSAGE TO WEST BERLIN'S LORD MAYOR WILLY BRANDT PLEDGING UNDIMINISHED U.S. SUPPORT TO WEST BERLIN.

IN OTHER POLITICAL STATEMENTS, NIXON DEFENDED U.S. FOREIGN POLICY ON RED CHINA; DECLARED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MAY

HAVE MADE SOME MISTAKES BUT ITS TOTAL RECORD IS GOOD; AND ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE.

BOTH HERE AND IN A QUIPPING SESSION WITH OXFORD UNIVERSITY MEN EARLIER IN THE DAY, NIXON'S GOOD HUMOR AND THE WAY HE HANDLED HIMSELF SEEMED TO SUPPORT PUBLISHED NEWSPAPER VERDICTS THAT HE HAD ARRIVED FOUR DAYS AGO UNPOPULAR BUT HAD DESTROYED BRITAIN'S PRE-VISIT IMAGE OF HIM.

ON HIS OXFORD VISIT HE SAID GOVERNOR-ELECT ROCKEFELLER WILL MAKE A SPLENDID GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK AND WOULD BE A FINE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

IN ANSWER TO UNDERGRADUATE QUESTIONS, NIXON SAID "NELSON ROCKEFELLER IS ONE OF THE BEST CANDIDATES I HAVE EVER SEEN IN PUBLIC LIFE. I THINK HE WILL MAKE A SPLENDID GOVERNOR."

THAT BROUGHT A LAUGH AND NIXON ADDED QUICKLY: "IF HE SHOULD GET THE NOMINATION FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1960, HE WILL MAKE AN EXCELLENT CAMPAIGNER AND A FINE CANDIDATE."

THE NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION ON NIXON'S OWN CHANCES OF BECOMING PRESIDENT DREW A BROAD SMILE FROM HIM. HE REMARKED THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IS IN 1960.

"IT IS NOT PROPER AND NOT APPROPRIATE FOR ME TO INDICATE AT THIS TIME WHAT SHOULD BE MY PROGRAM OR MY PROSPECTS IN THAT YEAR," HE SAID.

MEANWHILE, HE ADDED, HE INTENDS TO WORK AS HARD AS HE CAN TO PERSUADE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM IS THE RIGHT ONE SO THAT IN 1960 "WHOEVER GETS THE NOMINATION ---WHETHER IT IS THE GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK OR ANY OF THE OTHER FINE CANDIDATES ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET--IT WILL BE WORTH SOMETHING TO HIM."

NIXON CAME HERE AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE DEDICATION OF A MEMORIAL CHAPEL IN ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL TO 28,000 BRITISH-BASED U.S. DEAD IN WORLD WAR II.

HE AND MRS. NIXON WERE GUESTS OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND PRINCE PHILIP AND HOSTS TO THE ROYAL COUPLE AT A THANKSGIVING DAY DINNER IN THE U.S. EMBASSY WHERE NIXON HAD TO WEAR A BORROWED ILL-FITTING DINNER JACKET BECAUSE HIS OWN HAD NOT BEEN PACKED IN WASHINGTON.

HE SAW SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND HIS CHIEF AIDES, OPPOSITION LEADERS, STUDENTS AND WORKERS. MRS. NIXON BARGAIN-SHOPPED IN A FASHIONABLE WEST END STORE FOR PRESENTS FOR THEIR DAUGHTERS.

SOME OF THE BRITISH PRESS HAILED HIM AS SELF-EFFACING, CALLED HIM AN AMBASSADOR OF FRIENDSHIP, SAID HE "IS ON OUR SIDE."

NIXON TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD "LEARNED A GREAT DEAL WHICH WILL BE REFLECTED IN MY OWN ATTITUDES WHEN I RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

NIXON SPOKE FOR FIVE MINUTES ANSWERING A QUESTION WHY THE UNITED STATES DECLINES TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA THOUGH BRITAIN HAS. BRITAIN'S RECOGNITION WAS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR THAT MADE U.S. RECOGNITION IMPOSSIBLE, HE SAID, ADDING:

"IT SEEMS TO US THAT THE MILLIONS (OF CHINESE PEOPLE WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE MAINLAND) SHOULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF BEING CHINESE WITHOUT HAVING TO FEEL THEY OWE ALLEGIANCE TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME."

IN OTHER ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS, NIXON SAID: BRITISH AND U.S. MIDDLE EAST POLICIES HAVE BEEN CLOSE FOR MANY YEARS.

WEST BERLINERS WILL HOLD FREE ELECTIONS DEC. 7 AND THE WORLD THEN WILL SEE HOW THEY FEEL ABOUT COMMUNISTS; SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES'S STATEMENT TWO DAYS AGO ON DEALING WITH THE EAST GERMAN SITUATION HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD; THERE WAS NO CHANGE OF U.S. POLICY. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO SUPPLANT HISTORIC TIES BETWEEN

AFRICAN NATIONS AND EUROPEAN NATIONS.
 HE CONSIDERS BRITAIN NOT A JUNIOR PARTNER OF THE UNITED STATES BUT "EQUAL OF COURSE--IN RESPONSIBILITY, IN CONSULTATIONS."
 THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "DID A GOOD JOB" IN SOME AREAS, PARTICULARLY WITH THE MARSHALL PLAN AND ITS DECISION ON KOREA, BUT IT WAS NOT MORE FORCEFUL THAN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN.
 TO CHARGES THAT EISENHOWER LACKED LEADERSHIP POWERS, NIXON SAID: "HE HAS CONSISTENTLY BEEN ONE WHO HAS UNDERSTATED RATHER THAN OVERSTATED HIS CASE. HE IS NOT ONE WHO LIKES TO BLOW HIS OWN HORN... HE MAKES DIFFICULT DECISIONS LOOK EASY...WITH ALL OUR TROUBLES WE SHOULD NOT FORGET THAT THE WORLD TODAY IS AT PEACE AND THAT WAS NOT THE CASE WHEN HE BECAME PRESIDENT."
 THESE WHO CRITICIZED EISENHOWER FOR NOT BEING BOLD ALSO HAD CRITICIZED HIM FOR BEING TOO BOLD, AS ON QUEMOY AND LEBANON, NIXON SAID.
 THE VICE PRESIDENT SPENT 45 MINUTES SHAKING HANDS WITH NEWSMEN AFTER THE CONFERENCE. THEN HE AND MRS. NIXON WENT TO THE U.S. EMBASSY TO PREPARE FOR THEIR FLIGHT HOME, BUT NIXON SQUEEZED IN A HALF HOUR TV PANEL SESSION FOR BBC.
 HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CONGRESSIONAL GAINS WOULD NOT HANDICAP THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICIES.
 DF643PES

A108

FIRST LEAD NIXON (330)
 BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
 OXFORD, ENGLAND, NOV. 28 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SHOWERED KIND WORDS ON NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER IN A BANTERING EXCHANGE WITH OXFORD UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TODAY.
 HE SAID THE WEALTHY REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR-ELECT OF NEW YORK WILL MAKE A SPLENDID GOVERNOR AND WOULD BE AN EXCELLENT CAMPAIGNER AND A FINE CANDIDATE IF NOMINATED FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1960.
 A CHAT ABOUT MONEY GOT NIXON'S VISIT OFF TO A GOOD START.
 "MR. NIXON, IS IT TRUE THAT YOU HAVE COME HERE TO GET A LOAN?" ASKED ONE GIRL AMONG THE 250 STUDENTS WHO FACED HIM IN A LIGHT-HEARTED QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION.
 "IF ANYONE HAS ANY MONEY," REPLIED NIXON, "I'D LIKE TO HEAR ABOUT IT."
 THE STUDENTS LAUGHED AND APPLAUDED.
 SEVERAL STUDENTS THEN TRIED A FEW TEASING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NOV. 4 ELECTIONS AND PARTICULARLY ABOUT ROCKEFELLER. THE REPUBLICAN VISITOR WASN'T RUFFLED.
 "NEW YORK WAS ONE OF THE BRIGHT SPOTS IN THE ELECTIONS," HE REPLIED. "NELSON ROCKEFELLER IS ONE OF THE BEST CANDIDATES I HAVE EVER SEEN IN PUBLIC LIFE."
 "I THINK HE WILL MAKE A SPLENDID GOVERNOR."
 THE ANSWER DREW A LOUD LAUGH. THE STUDENTS' INFERENCE APPEARED TO BE THAT NIXON MIGHT NOT APPROVE HIM FOR ANY OTHER OFFICE.
 BUT NIXON QUICKLY ADDED:
 "IF HE SHOULD GET THE NOMINATION FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1960, HE WILL MAKE AN EXCELLENT CAMPAIGNER AND FINE CANDIDATE."
 THE VICE PRESIDENT TOOK ON THE STUDENT QUESTIONERS IN A HALL AT RHODES HOUSE. STANDING WITH HIM WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY AND THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, SIR HAROLD CACCIA.
 THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED HOW MUCH ATTENTION A HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIAL SHOULD PAY TO PUBLIC OPINION AND PUBLIC POLLS.

30.24- 5377

"THE OFFICIAL MUST TRY TO UNDERSTAND PUBLIC OPINION, BUT HE MUST HAVE THE COURAGE TO STAND AGAINST ANTAGONISTIC PUBLIC FEELING IF HIS CONSCIENCE DIRECTS HIM TO," NIXON SAID. "THE PUBLIC OFFICIAL MUST KNOW WHEN TO LEAD, AS WELL AS TO FOLLOW."

NIXON DESCRIBED HIMSELF TO THE STUDENTS AS AN OFFICIAL WITH "NO GREAT AMOUNT OF POWER."

"I PRESIDE OVER THE SENATE, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SEEN FIT TO INSTRUCT ME TO PRESIDE OCCASIONALLY OVER THE CABINET," HE SAID.

"ACTUALLY WHAT I HAVE IS A SEAT ON THE 50-YARD LINE, WATCHING THE MOST EXCITING GAME ON EARTH."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SPOKE INFORMALLY WITH MANY STUDENTS. TO ONE BRITISH BOY, HE REFERRED TO HIS DIFFICULTY LAST NIGHT WHEN, AT THE LAST MINUTE, IT WAS FOUND THAT HE HAD NO TUXEDO FOR HIS DINNER FOR QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

"YOU'RE ABOUT MY SIZE," HE TOLD THE STUDENT. "IF I EVER GET INTO THAT TROUBLE AGAIN, I'LL COME TO YOU TO BORROW SOME CLOTHES."

AFTER A PROCESSION AT RHODES HOUSE, NIXON WENT TO UNIVERSITY COLLEGE WHERE HE WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT LUNCHEON. AMERICAN-BORN DR. ARTHUR L. GOODHART IS MASTER OF UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

IN THE MIDST OF THE GENERAL GOOD FELLOWSHIP AT THE QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION, NIXON GAVE THE STUDENTS SEVERAL SERIOUS NOTES ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

HE SAID IT WAS IN THE NEWLY DEVELOPING AREAS, ESPECIALLY ASIA, THAT THE BATTLE FOR THE WORLD WOULD BE WON OR LOST--"IN THE ECONOMIC AND IDEOLOGICAL AREAS, RATHER THAN IN THE MILITARY."

NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THAT IN THE "FIELD OF NATIONAL SECURITY, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ABROAD AND IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT AMERICA CONTINUES TO MAINTAIN HER RESPONSIBILITY."

HE SAID THE SITUATION IN CONGRESS WOULD BE DIFFERENT WHEN A NEW SESSION BEGINS NEXT JANUARY.

"GENERALLY SPEAKING, YOU WILL FIND THE NEW CONGRESS WILL TEND TO SPEND FAR MORE THAN THE CONGRESS WHICH PRECEDED IT, AND MUCH MORE THAN THE PRESIDENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION FEELS SHOULD BE APPROPRIATED IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

THE QUESTION, HE SAID, IS HOW FAR WILL THAT SPENDING GO?

"YOU CAN ANTICIPATE THERE WILL BE MORE SPENDING THAN THE ADMINISTRATION WILL RECOMMEND. THERE WILL BE CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTY WITH REGARD TO THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF CONTROLLING INFLATION THROUGH THE FISCAL DEVICE AND THE GOVERNMENT LIVING WITHIN ITS MEANS."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD GET ENOUGH VOTES IN CONGRESS TO UPHOLD A PRESIDENTIAL VETO OF ANY EXCESSIVE SPENDING.

THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES DROVE OUT FROM LONDON ON THE LAST DAY OF HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN. HIS FIRST STOP WAS MAGDALEN COLLEGE, PART OF ANCIENT OXFORD UNIVERSITY.

SCHOOL AUTHORITIES AND STUDENTS IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED NIXON. THERE WAS FRIENDLY JOSTLING AS THE STUDENTS TOOK PICTURES AND THE VICE PRESIDENT TRIED TO ACCOMMODATE EVERYONE WITH POSES.

HE GLANCED UP TO A TOP WINDOW OF THE MASTER'S LODGE AND CALLED TO A STUDENT WITH A CAMERA, "DID YOU GET YOURS UP THERE?"

THE VICE PRESIDENT, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. NIXON AND U.S. AMBASSADOR AND MRS. JOHN HAY WHITNEY, WAS GREETED ON A DAMP GREEN LAWN BY TOM BOASE, VICE CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY, AND A.J.P. TAYLOR, VICE PRESIDENT OF MAGDALEN COLLEGE.

AFTER A MOMENT OF CHATTING OUTSIDE, THE PARTY WAS TAKEN INTO THE MASTER'S LODGE AND THEN INTO THE BEAUTIFUL MEDIEVAL-STYLE COLLEGE CHAPEL.

NUMEROUS AMERICAN STUDENTS GREETED NIXON, INCLUDING EDWARD NELL OF CHICAGO AND DENIS HANSEN AND GEORGE BAER, BOTH OF CALIFORNIA. FROM MAGDALEN THE VICE PRESIDENT WENT TO OTHER COLLEGES AND THEN TO RHODES HOUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS FROM A GROUP OF THE OXFORD ASSN. OF AMERICAN STUDENTS, WHOSE PRESIDENT IS ROBERT ROTBERG. (HOMETOWNS UNAVLB).

JM747AES

A153 (230)

NIXON REACTION

BY RAYMOND PALMER

LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS TAKEN ON A NEW LOOK FOR MANY BRITONS.

"WHEN MR. RICHARD NIXON ARRIVED HERE A FEW DAYS AGO HE WAS HIGHLY UNPOPULAR," SAYS THE LONDON EVENING NEWS.

"NIXON HAS GONE A VERY LONG WAY TOWARD DESTROYING THE IMAGE. IT IS A REMARKABLE ACHIEVEMENT AND A VERY IMPORTANT ONE."

OTHER BRITISH NEWSPAPERS OFTEN HAD MADE NIXON THE TARGET FOR ANTI-AMERICAN CRACKS. NOW THEY HAVE JOINED IN THE PRAISE.

WHAT HAS BROUGHT THE CHANGE? NIXON HIMSELF--AND HIS WIFE PAT--ARE LARGELY RESPONSIBLE.

WHEN FOG DISRUPTED THEIR ARRIVAL, THE NIXONS TOOK IT IN THE BEST CHIN-UP TRADITION. THERE WAS ANOTHER OUTFLOW OF WARMTH FOR NIXON WHEN THE NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE GAME OF HUNT-THE-DINNER-JACKET THAT WAS PLAYED OUT AT THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE LAST NIGHT.

AFTER THE DEDICATION OF THE AMERICAN MEMORIAL CHAPEL IN ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL--MAIN ITEM ON NIXON'S FOUR-DAY PROGRAM--THE NEWSPAPERS WERE FULL OF FAVORABLE COMMENTS.

SAID THE NEWS CHRONICLE: "A SUBDUED, ALMOST SELF-EFFACING VICE PRESIDENT NIXON STOOD IN ST. PAUL'S ... BENEATH THE VICE PRESIDENT'S FIRM COMPOSED EXTERIOR ONE COULD DETECT THE AWE OF THE VILLAGE BOY WHO HAD COME SUCH A LONG WAY IN SUCH A SHORT TIME."

MRS. NIXON HAD A TEA PARTY AT THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE FOR THE LADIES OF THE PRESS. THEY AGREED SHE WON THEIR STONY HEARTS.

THE DAILY EXPRESS PRAISED NIXON AS "THE FIRST HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO LAUD US OVER OUR COLONIAL ACHIEVEMENTS." NIXON, IT SAID, TURNED HIS BACK ON THE HOSTILE CRITICISM IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT "BRITISH COLONIALISM."

A DAILY TELEGRAPH EDITORIAL DESCRIBED NIXON AS AN AMBASSADOR OF FRIENDSHIP.

RANDOLPH CHURCHILL, WRITING IN THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD, SAID HE THOUGHT NIXON "IS 'ON OUR SIDE'". WITH SUCH A LOT OF BLOODY-MINDED PEOPLE WHO ARE AGAINST US, IT IS NICE TO HAVE SOMEONE 'ON OUR SIDE'".

P1228PES

A103

NIXON

LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-IT IS POSSIBLE THAT PAT NIXON WHISPERED SOMETHING ABOUT HER SHOPPING BARGAINS WHEN SHE HAD DINNER WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH LAST NIGHT.

THE WIFE OF THE VISITING U.S. VICE PRESIDENT WENT SHOPPING IN A BIG LONDON DEPARTMENT STORE YESTERDAY. SHE PICKED UP TWO FLUFFY WOOL BONNETS FOR HER DAUGHTERS AT \$2.22 EACH AND SAW A FEW OTHER ITEMS SHE DESCRIBED AS GOOD BUYS.

THIS MORNING QUEEN ELIZABETH SHOWED UP AT THE SAME DEPARTMENT STORE. WHAT SHE BOUGHT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

FV921AES

B3CX (Q)
(200)

ELGIN, ILL., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE ARTIST WHO SUPERVISED INSCRIBING OF THE AMERICAN ROLL OF HONOR IN LONDON'S ST. PAUL CATHEDRAL WASN'T ON HAND WHEN IT WAS UNVEILED THIS WEEK.

AND, HE SAYS, THE U.S. ARMY HAS REFUSED TO PAY HIM \$4,575 FOR THE BIG VOLUME'S LINEAL COVER DESIGN ON WHICH HE WORKED 28 WEEKS TO PLEASE PENTAGON CRITICS.

THE ARTIST IS TRYGVE ROVELSTAD OF ELGIN, ILL. HE WORKED FIVE YEARS ON THE HONOR ROLL WHICH IS THE CENTRAL FEATURE OF ST. PAUL'S AMERICAN MEMORIAL CHAPEL.

THE CHAPEL WAS DEDICATED WEDNESDAY BY QUEEN ELIZABETH OF BRITAIN AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON.

ROVELSTAD SAID HE WAS NOT INVITED TO THE DEDICATION CEREMONY. HE HAS NEVER SEEN THE GOLD LEAF HONOR ROLL BOOK COVER WHICH IS THE SUBJECT OF HIS PAY DISPUTE WITH THE ARMY. HE SAYS THE COVER WAS A SPECIALLY ORDERED EXTRA.

ROVELSTAD SAID HE DIRECTED A TEAM OF FIVE WRITERS AND ARTISTS WHO INSCRIBED THE ROLL'S VELLUM PAGES BY HAND. HE SAID HE WAS PAID THE EQUIVALENT OF A COLONEL'S SALARY FOR TWO YEARS SPENT IN LONDON ON THE PROJECT, AND RECEIVED PAY AS AN ARMY CONSULTANT FOR THREE YEARS IN THE U.S.

AFTER REFUSING ARMY OFFERS OF \$500 AND \$1,500 TO SETTLE FOR THE COVER DESIGN, ROVELSTAD SUED FOR \$7,500 IN THE U.S. COURT OF CLAIMS. THE COURT RULED IT HAD NO JURISDICTION BECAUSE THE MATTER DID NOT INVOLVE APPROPRIATED MONEY.

THE ARTIST SAID HE WILL SEEK PAYMENT FOR THE DESIGN FROM CONGRESS.

EC121PCS

A55

LEAMINGTON, ENGLAND, NOV. 28 (AP)-FORMER PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA WANTS TO STOP THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES PASSING FROM THE EAST TO FREEDOM THROUGH BERLIN.

"IN MERCY WE OUGHT NOT TO SHUT THAT DOOR NOW," EDEN TOLD A MEETING OF THE PEOPLE HE REPRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT FOR 33 YEARS.

THEY PRESENTED HIM AN ANTIQUE CHAIR FOR THE COUNTRY HOME WHERE HE LIVES IN RETIREMENT, WRITING HIS MEMOIRS.

UK603PES

A10

NIGHT LEAD TALKS (390)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, NOV. 28 (AP)-SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES TODAY THREW INTO THE CONFERENCE ON SURPRISE ATTACK PROBLEMS A LIST OF DISARMAMENT AND ARMS CONTROL PROPOSALS WHICH THE WEST CONSIDERS POLITICALLY LOADED. WESTERN DELEGATES REFUSED TO CONSIDER THEM IN THIS FORM.

TWO COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS WERE FILED. THEY WERE REPORTED TO TOUCH ON POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI'S PLAN FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF CENTRAL EUROPE.

OTHER ITEMS, INFORMANTS SAID, SOUGHT CLOSING OF U.S. OVERSEAS BASES, LIMITATION OF THE RANGE OF WEAPONS AVAILABLE TO SOME OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES, AND SOVIET PARTICIPATION IN A BIG-POWER SCHEME TO NEUTRALIZE THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THEY SEEM TO HAVE CLEANED OUT THE WASTE BASKET AND COME WITH VERSIONS OF ALL THE PLANS AND PROJECTS THEY HAVE THOUGHT UP OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS," A WESTERN SOURCE SAID. "ALL THEIR SUGGESTIONS ARE BASICALLY POLITICAL AND NONE IS PARTICULARLY NEW."

WESTERN PARTICIPANTS IN THE 10-NATION PARLEY SAID THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO STUDY WITH THE SOVIET BLOC THOSE PARTS OF THE DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH PURELY TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK, BUT ONLY AFTER THE POLITICAL PROPOSALS WERE WEEDED OUT.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE DOCUMENTS STRESSED A CALL FOR NEUTRALIZATION

OF GERMANY, ONE OF THE BASIC ELEMENTS OF RAPACKI'S PLAN FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF CENTRAL EUROPE. THE WEST CONSISTENTLY REJECTED THIS APPROACH TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

THE DOCUMENTS FURTHER SUGGESTED PLACING LARGE AREAS OF THE MIDDLE EAST--INCLUDING TURKEY AND IRAN--IN AN AERIAL INSPECTION SCHEME WHICH ALSO WOULD COVER SOME OF THE SOVIET UNION.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID THIS CLEARLY WAS AIMED AT NULLIFYING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE SUBMITTED BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILI KUZNETSOV AND JIRI HAJEK OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON BEHALF OF THE EASTERN PARTICIPANTS--THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA.

THE WESTERN NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA--HAVE SPENT HOURS IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM EXPLAINING THAT THEY WILL NOT BE DRAWN INTO A SWEEPING DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT AND COLD WAR PROBLEMS AT THIS MEETING.

THE OTHER EAST-WEST CONFERENCE IN GENEVA--THE BIG THREE TALKS ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS--CLOAKED ITSELF IN THE DEEPEST SECRECY TO KEEP ITS NEGOTIATIONS MOVING.

FOR THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW THE TOP AMERICAN, BRITISH AND SOVIET DELEGATES DISPENSED WITH STENOGRAPHERS AND MANY AIDES AND GOT DOWN TO INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS. THEY TALKED A HALF HOUR, THEN AGREED TO HOLD A FORMAL SESSION TOMORROW.

RUSSIAN SOURCES SAID SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN HAS MADE A CONCESSION. THEY DECLINED TO REVEAL DETAILS.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO BE SHUFFLING THEIR APPROACH, BUT HOLDING TO THE SAME BASIC POSITION FOR AN IMMEDIATE AND PERMANENT SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS, WITH CONTROLS A SECONDARY MATTER.

J250PES

S16 (190)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 28 (AP)--SAMUEL ELPERIN, OF (2,3,4) LAKE WOOD, N.Y., TOLD A GERMAN COURT TODAY HE SAW SS GUARDS MURDER INMATES OF A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP.

ELPERIN, NOV 69, IS A SURVIVOR OF SACHSENHAUSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP. HE TESTIFIED IN THE TRIAL OF TWO OF THE SS (ELITE GUARD) GUARDS, GUSTAV SORGE AND WILHELM SCHUBERT, WHO ARE CHARGED WITH MASS MURDER OF PRISONERS.

ELPERIN SAID HE SAW SCHUBERT SHOOT DEAD A JEWISH PRISONER. HE SAID HE SAW SORGE COMPEL A 75-YEAR-OLD JEWISH PROFESSOR, LEO STEINBACH, TO SKIP THROUGH THE CAMP FOR HOURS UNTIL HE COLLAPSED. THEN SORGE BEAT HIM UNTIL HE GOT TO HIS FEET AGAIN, ELPERIN SAID. NEXT DAY STEINBACH WAS FOUND DEAD IN THE CAMP

30.24- 5379

LAVATORY. ALL CRIPPLED PRISONERS HAD TO SPEND THE NIGHT IN THE LAVATORY, HE EXPLAINED.

ELPERIN ALSO SAID HE SAW SORGE, FOR SPORT, FORCE A GROUP OF PRISONERS TO RUN THROUGH THE CAMP. HE KEPT THEM GOING WITH KICKS AND BLOWS WITH HIS FISTS AND A STICK. AT LEAST 10 PRISONERS DIED AS A RESULT.

ON ANOTHER OCCASION ELPERIN SAID HE SAW SORGE KILL FIVE INMATES BY THE SAME METHOD, HITTING THEM WITH A POKER. SCHUBERT DENIED THE ALLEGATION. SORGE REMARKED LACONICALLY:

"IT COULD HAVE BEEN LIKE THAT."

J349PES

A27

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)--SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) DISCUSSED TRADE PROSPECTS TODAY WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS AT A NATIONAL DAY RECEPTION AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

HUMPHREY TALKED WITH VASILY I. KOZLOV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM, ABOUT ITEMS THE TWO COUNTRIES MIGHT EXCHANGE AND THE CONNECTION BETWEEN COMMERCE AND POLITICS.

"LET'S COMPETE," HUMPHREY SAID AT THE END OF THE CONVERSATION. THE VISITING SENATOR ALSO MET THE OTHER SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AT THE SESSION, DEPUTY PREMIERS A.I. MIKOYAN AND ALEXEI KOSYGIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

TU405PES

A115 (130)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, NOV. 28 (AP)--THE NEW MILITARY GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO PULL DOWN THE STATUES OF TWO FAMOUS ENGLISHMEN WHICH DOMINATE THIS SUDANESE CAPITAL, AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE STATUES ARE MEMORIALS TO LORD KITCHENER, WHO LED THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FORCE WHICH WIPED OUT A SPEAR-CARRYING SUDANESE ARMY IN 1898, AND GEN. CHARLES GORDON, A LEGENDARY FIGURE AS GOVERNOR GENERAL OF SUDAN.

THE FIGURE OF KITCHENER, MOUNTED ON A HORSE AND WEARING A PLUMED MILITARY HAT, STANDS ON A HUGE PEDESTAL IN FRONT OF THE FINANCE MINISTRY. GORDON'S, WEARING A FEZ AND ASTRIDE A CAMEL, STANDS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE EXECUTIVE PALACE.

THERE LONG HAS BEEN AGITATION AMONG SUDANESE NATIONALISTS TO REMOVE THE STATUES, WHICH REMIND THEM OF COLONIAL RULE.

JS1030AES

B46 (Q)

(160)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, NOV. 28 (AP)--AN APPARENT MISHANDLING BY JAPANESE POSTAL AUTHORITIES RECENTLY DELIVERED A LETTER FROM JAPANESE COMMUNIST BOSS SANZO NOZAKA--DESTINED FOR THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST PARTY--INTO THE HANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE.

EVENING PAPERS TODAY SAID INTERNATIONAL MAIL CENSORSHIP OFFICIALS HERE SPOTTED AND CONFISCATED THE LETTER NOV. 15.

THE GOVERNMENT PAPER SEOUL SHINMUN, WHICH REPORTED THE STORY WITH A PHOTOGRAPHED COPY OF THE ENVELOPE, QUOTED INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS AS SAYING NOZAKA'S LETTER DISCLOSED VITAL BACKGROUND DATA ON RECENT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION IN ASIA.

THE PAPER ALSO SAID THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE KOREAN LABOR (COMMUNIST) PARTY, WAS A REPORT ON THE SUCCESS OF VARIOUS GROUPS OF JAPANESE COMMUNISTS IN OPPOSING PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S POLICE LAW REVISION BILL AT THE DIRECTION OF MOSCOW. EFFORTS TO PASS THE CONTROVERSIAL BILL HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

NOZAKA URGED NORTH KOREAN COUNTERPARTS TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION AND "MAKE A STUDY OF SPEEDY MEASURES FOR ACTION OF SOLIDARITY" FOR THE PURPOSE, THE PAPER SAID.

JJ4ML1201PES

A97

(150)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, NOV. 28 (AP)--METROPOLITAN POLICE TODAY BANNED OUTDOOR GATHERINGS AND DEMONSTRATIONS OF ALL KINDS. POLICE CHIEF LEE KANG HAK SAID POLICE HAVE UNCOVERED AND ARE INVESTIGATING "A SERIOUS NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST SUBVERSION PLOT AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

HE CITED TWO RECENT CLASHES OFF KOREA'S COASTS BETWEEN SOUTH KOREAN PATROLS AND ARMED COMMUNIST VESSELS FERRYING ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

LEE SAID THE PLOT WILL BE REVEALED TO THE PUBLIC AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND THAT THE BAN ON MEETINGS WILL BE LIFTED WHEN EMERGENCY SECURITY NEEDS CEASE TO EXIST.

SEOUL NEWSPAPERS NOTED THAT THE POLICE BAN CAME AT A TIME WHEN POLITICAL TENSION WAS MOUNTING OVER A GOVERNMENT-PROPOSED REVISION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY LAW.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT AND THE LIBERAL PARTY INSIST THE ADMINISTRATION'S REVISION BILL, DESIGNED TO GIVE MORE POWER TO INVESTIGATIVE AUTHORITIES TO CRACK DOWN ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, MUST BE ENACTED QUICKLY.

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND OTHER OPPOSITIONISTS HAVE PLEDGED TO FIGHT THE REVISION BILL, WHICH THEY SAY WOULD INFRINGE UPON PRESS FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER HANKOOK ILBO NOTED THE BAN CAME "AT A TENSION-RIDDEN MOMENT WHEN DEMOCRATS AND ALL OTHER OPPOSITION ELEMENTS ARE PLANNING AN ALL-OUT NATIONWIDE MOVEMENT COMPRISING OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND MEETINGS TO PROTEST."

THE OPPOSITION KYUNGHYANG SHINMOON SAID THE BAN "REVEALED A POSSIBILITY THAT MOVEMENTS OPPOSING THE NATIONAL SECURITY LAW REVISION WILL BE HINDERED BY OFFICIAL INTERFERENCE."

FV908AES

A143

(130)

TAIPEI, NOV. 28 (AP)--THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WITHHELD FIRE ON THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY FOR THE 14TH CONSECUTIVE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY.

THE MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE, OFFICIAL NEWS MEDIUM OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAID THE NATIONALISTS UNLOADED SUPPLIES ON THE BEACH AT QUEMOY WHICH IS SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED FROM COMMUNIST ATTACK ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS. IT GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE NUMBER OF VESSELS

INVOLVED OR THE TYPE AND QUANTITY OF CARGO DISCHARGED.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED COMMUNIST PLANES WERE SIGHTED FLYING OVER MAINLAND AREAS NORTHWEST OF QUEMOY FRIDAY BUT DID NOT COME CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE ISLAND TO PROMPT THE SOUNDING OF AIR RAID ALARMS. IT SAID A FORMATION OF EIGHT PLANES WAS SIGHTED IN THE MORNING AND ANOTHER OF MORE THAN 10 IN THE AFTERNOON.

YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS FIRED 491 ROUNDS AT THE ISLAND OUTPOSTS IN ONE OF THE LIGHTEST SHELLING DAYS SINCE THEY OPENED THEIR ARTILLERY OFFENSIVE ON AUG. 23.

RS1156AES

A107

TAIPEI, SATURDAY, NOV. 29 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA SIEGE GUNS BEGAN SHELLING THE QUEMOYS AGAIN SATURDAY MORNING AFTER PRESERVING EVEN-NUMBERED DAY SILENCE FRIDAY.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID 142 ROUNDS WERE FIRED AT THE ISLANDS BETWEEN 1:05 A.M. AND 4 A.M.

TA859PES

A64

TOKYO, NOV. 28 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL RESUME NEGOTIATIONS NEXT WEEK ON REVISION OF THEIR 1951 SECURITY TREATY, FOREIGN MINISTER AICHIRO FUJIYAMA SAID TODAY.

THE TALKS BETWEEN FUJIYAMA AND U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II FORMALLY OPENED OCT. 6. THEY REPORTEDLY WERE STILL IN AN EXPLORATORY STAGE AFTER TWO MEETINGS WHEN THEY WERE SUSPENDED OCT. 22.

THE SUSPENSION WAS CAUSED BY A PARLIAMENTARY CRISIS WHEN PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI TRIED TO FORCE THROUGH PARLIAMENT A BILL GIVING STRONGER POWERS TO THE POLICE. OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS WHO FEAR THE POWERS WOULD BE USED AGAINST THEM FORCED KISHI TO WITHDRAW THE BILL.

PART OF THE SOCIALIST ATTACK ALSO WAS DIRECTED AT THE 1951 TREATY, SIGNED WHEN THE UNITED STATES ENDED ITS POST-WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION. SOCIALISTS WANT THE TREATY ABOLISHED BUT KISHI ASKED FOR REVISION TALKS TO WIN A GREATER VOICE IN THE DEPLOYMENT OF U.S. FORCES STATIONED IN JAPAN.

NOBUSUKE ED638AES

A115

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 29 (AP)--RED CHINA TODAY TOLD JAPAN THAT REVISION OF THE UNITED STATES-JAPAN SECURITY PACT MIGHT INVOLVE JAPAN IN DIRECT AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA AND THE FAR EAST.

PEIPING RADIO CONTENTED PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI WAS HEADING THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TOWARD NATIONAL DISASTER.

THE LONG BROADCAST REPEATED THE SERIES OF CHARGES THAT MAINLAND CHINA HAS BEEN HURLING AT JAPAN, BEGINNING WITH A SPEECH BY VICE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHEN YI NOV. 19.

DF940PES

A62

-95-

LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)--RUSSIA HAS SENT A NOTE TO JAPAN PROTESTING "THE CONTINUED USE OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN FOR ANTI-CHINESE AGGRESSION," MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

"THE U.S.S.R. CAUTIONS THAT JAPAN IS RISKING INVOLVEMENT IN A WAR WITH ALL ITS GRAVE CONSEQUENCES," SAID A SUMMARY OF THE NOTE. THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE WAS BEAMED FOR NORTH AMERICA.

HERE IS THE TEXT OF THE BRIEF BROADCAST SUMMARY:

"THE U.S.S.R. HAS FORWARDED ANOTHER NOTE TO JAPAN POINTING OUT THAT JAPANESE SOURCES INDICATE THE CONTINUED USE OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN FOR ANTI-CHINESE AGGRESSION.

"IN PARTICULAR, U.S. TROOPS, MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES ARE SENT TO FORMOSA FROM JAPANESE BASES.

"THE U.S.S.R. CAUTIONS THAT JAPAN IS RISKING INVOLVEMENT IN A WAR WITH ALL ITS GRAVE CONSEQUENCES.

"THE SOVIET NOTE REITERATES THAT THE LIBERATION OF CHINESE TERRITORY OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK REGIME (FORMOSA) IS A DOMESTIC AFFAIR OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, AND THAT NO ONE HAS THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN IT."
DF644PES

B95 (Q)

(310)

MEXICO CITY, NOV. 28 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE.) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE BEST WAY TO KEEP PEACE IS FOR ALL NATIONS TO AGREE TO SUBMIT ISSUES THREATENING PEACE TO INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE AND LAW.

MORSE GAVE THIS OPINION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE COULD BE A BALANCED EUROPE WITHOUT A UNIFIED GERMANY. MORSE IS HERE AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. OFFICIAL MISSION TO THE INAUGURATION OF ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS AS MEXICO'S PRESIDENT MONDAY.

THE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES A UNIFIED GERMANY IS NEEDED FOR A BALANCE IN EUROPE AND THAT HE HOPES IT CAN BE WORKED OUT BY PEACEFUL MEANS IN THE U.N.

MORSE ALSO WAS ASKED FOR HIS OPINION ON RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO GET THE WEST OUT OF BERLIN.

HE SAID HE HAD CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICIES AT TIMES BUT IS SQUARELY BEHIND HIM ON THE BERLIN ISSUE. "THE BERLIN ISSUE," HE SAID, "RAISES A QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ON WHICH WE HAVE A RIGHT TO STAND."

MORSE ALSO ADVOCATED THAT THE U.N. USE THE SERVICES OF THE WORLD COURT. HE SAID THE CHARTER GIVES IT THE RIGHT TO ASK THE COURT FOR ADVISORY OPINIONS ON DISPUTED ISSUES, BUT THAT THIS AUTHORITY HAS NEVER BEEN USED.

THE SENATOR, WHO HEADS A SUBCOMMITTEE TO STUDY U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN LATIN AMERICA, SAID HE DID NOT WISH AT THIS TIME TO GIVE A GENERAL OPINION ON SUCH POLICIES BECAUSE THE STUDY IS NOT FAR ADVANCED AND THE FACTS ARE NOT ALL IN.

HOWEVER, IN ANSWER TO A DIRECT QUESTION, MORSE SAID HE PERSONALLY IS NOT AGAINST U.S. OFFICIAL AGENCIES MAKING LOANS TO NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRIES SUCH AS THOSE IN BRAZIL AND MEXICO. THE AGENCIES SO FAR HAVE REFUSED TO MAKE LOANS TO THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED COMPANIES.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT WHETHER THE OIL INDUSTRIES ARE NATIONALIZED OR NOT IS UP TO INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS.

"IF WE BELIEVE IN THE SELF DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES," HE SAID, "WE CANNOT QUESTION THEIR INSTITUTIONS."

MORSE SAID HE WOULD NOT OBJECT TO SUCH OIL LOANS "IF IT COULD BE PROVED AT THE TIME OF THE REQUEST THAT IT WOULD BENEFIT THE PEOPLE AND THE ECONOMY OF THE NATION."

JR1248AES

B57

(390)

NA ASKED

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-POVL BANG, A DANE FIRED BY THE U.N., SAID THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TODAY TURNED DOWN A REQUEST FROM HIM FOR ANOTHER ORAL HEARING IN HIS CASE AGAINST U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

HE IS APPEALING TO THE TRIBUNAL, THE U. N.'S HIGHEST PERSONNEL COURT, FOR ACCESS TO 87 DOCUMENTS HE SAYS WERE CITED IN PROCEEDINGS THAT LED TO HIS DISMISSAL LAST JULY 3 FROM HIS POST OF SENIOR U. N. POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

HAMMARSKJOLD DISMISSED HIM ON GROUNDS THAT AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE U. N. COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY, BANG-JENSEN DENIED THE U. N. CUSTODY OF A SECRET LIST OF 81 ANONYMOUS HUNGARIAN-REFUGEE WITNESSES, BOTHERED COMMITTEEMEN, AND MADE GROUNDLESS SABOTAGE CHARGES AGAINST

30.24- 5381

COLLEAGUES IN THE COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT.

IN AN ORAL HEARING LAST THURSDAY, BANG-JENSEN TOLD THE TRIBUNAL HE HAD BEEN FIRED WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN DENIED DOCUMENTS NEEDED IN HIS DEFENSE. HAMMARSKJOLD'S COUNSEL, WILLIAM W. COX OF THE UNITED STATES, SAID DUE PROCESS WAS NOT REQUIRED IN U.N. PROCEEDINGS, BUT CONTENDED BANG-JENSEN HAD BEEN TREATED FAIRLY.

THE TRIBUNAL THEN ALLOWED BANG-JENSEN TO SUBMIT QUESTIONS ABOUT PARTICULAR DOCUMENTS. HE ASKED ABOUT 50 OF THE DOCUMENTS HE WANTED TO SEE, AND THE TRIBUNAL ASKED AND GOT REPLIES FROM THE ADMINISTRATION AS TO WHETHER IT COULD SEE 12 OF THESE, WHICH IT SELECTED FROM AMONG THE 50.

IN A SECOND ORAL HEARING WEDNESDAY, HAMMARSKJOLD'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, ANDREW W. CORDIER, AN AMERICAN, INDICATED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD SUPPLIED SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS AND WITHHELD OTHERS AS TOP SECRET, WHILE STILL OTHERS DID NOT EXIST. HE ACCUSED BANG-JENSEN OF DOING "GRAVE INJURY" TO THE U. N. BY IMPUGNING ITS HANDLING OF BANG-JENSEN SAID HE FILED A WRITTEN REQUEST WITH THE TRIBUNAL ABOUT 10:30 A.M. TODAY FOR AN ORAL HEARING TO ENABLE HIM TO ANSWER CORDIER.

HE SAID THE TRIBUNAL NOTIFIED HIM AT 5:30 P.M. THAT IT FELT A FURTHER ORAL HEARING WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE BUT THAT IT WOULD TAKE HIS WRITTEN COMMENTS ON CORDIER'S STATEMENT.

BANG-JENSEN SAID HE IS CONSIDERING FILING SUCH COMMENTS. HE ADDED HE EXPECTED THAT A RULING ON THE PROCEDURAL QUESTION OF THE DOCUMENTS WOULD BE FORTHCOMING BEFORE THE TRIBUNAL ENDED ITS CURRENT NEW YORK SESSION DEC. 6. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THIS WOULD ENABLE HIM THEN TO FILE AN APPEAL ON THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS CASE--CHALLENGING THE LEGALITY OF HIS DISMISSAL.

HE SAID THAT IN 1957 HE GOT AUTHORIZATION FROM U.N. UNDER SECRETARY DRAGOSLAV PROTITCH, A YUGOSLAV, TO TELL WITNESSES ONLY HE IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WOULD KNOW THEIR NAMES. HE CLAIMED PROTITCH SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD AGREED TO SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT. CORDIER HAS DENIED THIS.

DF839PES

A19AX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD IKE-DEFENSE

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY, AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TODAY LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY MILITARY SPENDING NEXT YEAR WILL RUN A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THIS YEAR'S ESTIMATED \$40,800,000,000 (B).

WITH EISENHOWER STRIVING TO CUT OVERALL FEDERAL SPENDING, MCELROY'S REMARKS AT AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE BY NO MEANS BRIGHTENED THE PROSPECT.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE A PRETTY ROUGH TIME TRYING TO AVOID" A MILITARY OUTLAY HIKE IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A TWO-BILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE, MCELROY SHOT BACK:

"OH NO, I DON'T THINK THAT MUCH."

THE NEXT QUESTION WAS--HOW ABOUT A ONE-BILLION-DOLLAR JUMP?

"I DON'T KNOW," MCELROY REPLIED.

HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT EVERY CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO

MAINTAINING A SOUND NATIONAL ECONOMY GENERALLY--AS WELL AS A STRONG MILITARY POSITION.

BUT MCELROY ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS WON'T BE ASSIGNED PRIORITY OVER DEFENSE ESSENTIALS.

TODAY'S 2 1/2 HOUR CONFERENCE OF TOP LEVEL DEFENSE AND BUDGET OFFICIALS WITH THE PRESIDENT WAS HELD IN HIS VACATION OFFICE ABOVE THE PRO SHOP AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB. MCELROY REPORTED NO FINAL OR EVEN TENTATIVE DEFENSE SPENDING FIGURE WAS AGREED UPON.

EISENHOWER WILL MEET AGAIN WITH THE GROUP WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. THE FEDERAL BUDGET FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR WILL GO TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.

AMONG THOSE SITTING IN AT TODAY'S SESSION WITH THE PRESIDENT AND MCELROY WERE GEN. NATHAN F. TWining, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; BUDGET DIRECTOR MAURICE H. STANS; AND WILLIAM HOLADAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S GUIDED MISSILE CHIEF.

HOLADAY ORIGINALLY HAD NOT BEEN SCHEDULED TO ATTEND. HIS PRESENCE EMPHASIZED THE ATTENTION BEING GIVEN TO THE QUESTION OF HOW MANY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO EARMARK FOR MONEY-EATING INTERMEDIATE AND LONG RANGE MISSILES.

MCELROY'S INDICATION DEFENSE SPENDING IS GOING TO MOUNT ALSO RAISED A BIG QUESTION MARK OVER EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN TO CUT TOTAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING, ESTIMATED AT \$79,200,000,000 (B) FOR THE CURRENT YEAR ENDING JUNE 30. THE ADMINISTRATION CALCULATES THERE WILL BE A \$12,200,000,000 (B) DEFICIT.

A WEEK AGO EISENHOWER ORDERED FEDERAL AGENCIES TO ACCEPT AND LIVE WITHIN THE BUDGET BUREAU'S RECOMMENDED REDUCTIONS IN THEIR MONEY REQUESTS. HE SAID THERE COULD BE ONLY ONE EXCEPTION--CASES WHERE NATIONAL SECURITY AND WELFARE OTHERWISE WOULD BE JEOPARDIZED.

MCELROY SAID THE MONEY REQUESTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL ARMED SERVICES ALREADY HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED.

STANS, DISCUSSING THE SPENDING PICTURE GENERALLY, SAID PROGRESS IS BEING MADE TOWARD REDUCTIONS IN THE REQUESTS OF VARIOUS AGENCIES. BUT HE SAID THERE WILL HAVE TO BE MORE CONFERENCES WITH THE PRESIDENT BEFORE A DECISION ON A TOTAL SPENDING FIGURE.

MCELROY DECLINED TO GO INTO ANY DETAIL ABOUT SPECIFIC DEFENSE PROJECTS. BUT IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION HE DID SAY "ONE OF THINGS WE ARE SWEATING OVER" IS WHETHER TO SEEK MONEY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A SECOND ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

THE FIRST, THE ENTERPRISE, ALREADY IS BEING BUILT AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF \$325,000,000 (M)

ARRIVING BACK IN WASHINGTON, MCELROY REPEATED THAT IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO HOLD MILITARY SPENDING TO THIS YEAR'S LEVEL. HE SAID "MARGINAL PROGRAMS HAVE GOT TO BE CUT OR SHARPLY REDUCED."

THE SECRETARY TOLD NEWSMEN THE MARGINAL PROGRAMS INCLUDE SOME MISSILES -- PRESUMABLY THOSE WHICH HAVE NOT LIVED UP TO EXPECTATIONS OR THOSE WHICH DUPLICATE FUNCTIONS OF OTHER MISSILES.

MCELROY IMMEDIATELY MET WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE SECRETARIES OF THE SEPARATE ARMED FORCES, PRESUMABLY TO PASS ALONG ANY BUDGET INSTRUCTIONS HE MAY HAVE RECEIVED FROM EISENHOWER.

JA623PES

A45WX

FIRST LEAD MCELROY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY, FRESH FROM A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HUDDLED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE PENTAGON TODAY.

DULLES DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE SUBJECT OF THE CONFERENCE EXCEPT TO SAY THAT "IT RELATES TO SOMETHING THAT IS COMING UP IN THE CABINET NEXT WEEK."

ASKED IF SOME NEW CRISIS IN THE BERLIN SITUATION WAS INVOLVED, DULLES REPLIED: "NO, NO."

DULLES VISITS THE PENTAGON ONLY RARELY AND THEN USUALLY ONLY WHEN SOME MAJOR POLITICAL-MILITARY SUBJECTS ARE UP FOR CONSIDERATION.

PENTAGON PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN THE MEETING WAS "A ROUTINE INTERDEPARTMENTAL MATTER."

DULLES, ASKED IF THE BUDGET FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S NEXT FISCAL YEAR WAS TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING, SAID IT MIGHT COME UP, BUT IMPLIED THAT WAS NOT THE PURPOSE FOR HIS PENTAGON VISIT. THE BUDGET INCLUDES FOREIGN AID MONEY IN WHICH BOTH THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS HAVE AN INTEREST.

MCELROY IN ANNOUNCING HIS MEETING WITH DULLES--AND ANOTHER WITH TOP MILITARY LEADERS--DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SUBJECT OF HIS CONFERENCE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HEAD. THERE WAS SPECULATION, HOWEVER

MILITARY LEADERS--DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SUBJECT OF HIS CONFERENCE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HEAD. THERE WAS SPECULATION, HOWEVER, THAT HE AND DULLES WOULD DISCUSS THE BERLIN SITUATION. THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID HE HAD TALKED ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS WITH THE PRESIDENT, BUT NOT IN DETAIL.

THE CONFERENCE WITH THE MILITARY CHIEFS APPARENTLY WAS TO GIVE THEM EISENHOWER'S VIEWS ON THE MILITARY BUDGET.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, SAID IT "WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT" TO HOLD THE FISCAL 1960 MILITARY BUDGET TO THE LEVEL OF THIS YEAR, ABOUT \$40,800,000,000 (B).

BUT, HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILED FIGURES IN ANY WAY.

HE SAID THAT "MARGINAL PROGRAMS HAVE GOT TO BE CUT OR SHARPLY REDUCED" IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR. HE SAID THE MARGINAL PROGRAMS INCLUDE SOME OF THE MISSILE WEAPONS.

MC305PES

A179WX

(160) CHINA-PRIESTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)--A ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP WHO HAS SPENT 30 YEARS AMONG THE CHINESE SAID TODAY THAT ABOUT 180 FOREIGN CLERGYMEN HAVE BEEN KILLED OR DIED IN CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS.

ARCHBISHOP PRETONIUS LACCHIO, 57, AN ITALIAN, SAID THAT MORE THAN 300 CHINESE PRIESTS AND CLERGYMEN HAVE MET THE SAME FATE BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

THE ARCHBISHOP HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE WHILE EN ROUTE BACK TO FORMOSA AFTER VISITING FRANCE AND ITALY TO RECRUIT MISSIONARIES.

ARCHBISHOP LACCHIO WOULD FAVOR LETTING U.S. NEWSMEN ENTER RED CHINA IF THEY COULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE. BUT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, HE SAID, THEY COULD NOT BE VERY USEFUL SINCE THEY WOULD NOT BE FREE TO ROAM AS THEY WISHED AND TO OBTAIN THE TRUTH FROM THE PEOPLE.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID BRINGING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, OR U.S. RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME, WOULD BE DISHEARTENING TO FREE CHINESE EVERYWHERE.

LIKEWISE, HE SAID, WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS FROM QUEMOY AND MATSU, AND ABANDONMENT OF U.S. INTERESTS IN THESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, WOULD BE "A TERRIBLE DISAPPOINTMENT" FOR THE FREE CHINESE.

JA153PES

A130WX

GI TRAINING

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)--THE NUMBER OF VETERANS RECEIVING TRAINING UNDER THE KOREAN GI BILL HAS DROPPED 14 PER CENT UNDER LAST FALL'S TOTAL.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ESTIMATED TODAY SOME 600,000 KOREA VETERANS ARE IN TRAINING THIS FALL, ABOUT 100,000 LESS THAN THE 1957 FALL ENROLLMENT OF 703,000.

1958

HOWEVER, MORE THAN 400,000 ARE IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, WHERE THEY MAKE UP ONE OUT OF EVERY SIX MALES GETTING A HIGHER EDUCATION. VA SAID THE GI COLLEGE ENROLLMENTS FAIRLY WELL HELD THEIR OWN WHILE THERE WERE BIG DROPS IN THE NUMBER OF VETERANS IN ON-THE-JOB AND ON-THE-FARM TRAINING.

EH1125AES

A114WX

GI DIVIDENDS (160)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)--DIVIDENDS TOTALLING 256 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE PAID DURING 1959 TO MORE THAN FIVE MILLION VETERANS HOLDING PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENT GI LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES.

SUMNER G. WHITTIER, VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR, TODAY SAID THE DIVIDENDS ARE PRIMARILY A REFUND OF PART OF THE PREMIUM PAYMENTS. HE ADDED THIS WAS MADE POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE DEATH RATE AMONG POLICYHOLDERS CONTINUES TO BE LOWER THAN THE TABLES UPON WHICH THE PREMIUMS WERE BASED.

SOME 4,950,000 HOLDERS OF NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE (NSLI) WHICH ORIGINATED IN WORLD WAR II WILL GET 235 MILLION DOLLARS.

ABOUT 285,000 WHO HAVE U. S. GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE (USGLI) WHICH ORIGINATED IN WORLD WAR I WILL GET 21 MILLION.

THE 1959 DIVIDENDS WILL TOTAL SIX MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THOSE DECLARED THIS YEAR.

HOWEVER, WHITTIER SAID INDIVIDUAL POLICYHOLDERS WILL GENERALLY RECEIVE ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT AS IN 1958 BECAUSE THE NUMBER OF POLICIES IN FORCE DECLINES BETWEEN 1 AND 2 PER CENT EACH YEAR.

THE 1959 DIVIDENDS WILL BE PAID AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE ANNIVERSARY DATE OF EACH POLICY.

LT1027AESNM

A44WX

(300) THOR

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)--THE THOR MISSILE, ALREADY A USEFUL BOOSTER FOR SPACE PROBES, IS ABOUT READY TO ASSUME ITS PRIMARY FUNCTION AS AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC WEAPON.

SOME OF THE MISSILES ALREADY HAVE BEEN SENT TO GREAT BRITAIN, WHERE THEY ARE TO BECOME OPERATIONAL NEXT MONTH. A ROYAL AIR FORCE THOR MISSILE SQUADRON IS UNDERGOING INTENSIVE TRAINING IN THEIR USE.

UNDER A U. S.-BRITISH AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST FEBRUARY, FOUR THOR SQUADRONS--WITH 15 MISSILES TO A SQUADRON--ARE TO BE STATIONED IN GREAT BRITAIN AS A DEFENSE AGAINST SURPRISE ENEMY ATTACK.

THE THOR, 62 FEET TALL AND NINE FEET IN DIAMETER, HAS A DESIGNED RANGE OF MORE THAN 1,700 MILES. MANUFACTURED BY DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO. AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF., ITS 150,000-POUND THRUST ROCKETDYNE ENGINE HURLS THE 50-TON ROCKET UP THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE AND SENDS THE NUCLEAR NOSE CONE TARGETWARD AT A VELOCITY OF 10,000 MILES AN HOUR.

ROYAL AIR FORCE LAUNCHING CREWS HAVE BEEN IN TRAINING IN THOR SYSTEMS AT THE DOUGLAS PLANT AT TUCSON, ARIZ., AT THE CANOGA PARK, CALIF., PLANT OF THE ROCKETDYNE DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., AND AT THE THOR GUIDANCE FACILITY OF A. C. SPARK PLUG DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

SINCE THE START OF THE THOR FLIGHT TESTING PROGRAM AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JAN. 27, 1957, THERE HAVE BEEN ABOUT 25 THOR LAUNCHINGS. THESE INCLUDED SIX IN COMBINATION WITH THE VANGUARD ROCKET SECOND STAGE AND KNOWN AS THOR-ABLE. ONE THOR-ABLE SENT THE PIONEER SPACE PROBE ON A 44-HOUR FLIGHT 79,120 MILES OUT INTO SPACE.

THE BIG MISSILES AND THEIR SUPPORT EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN FLOWN IN C124

30.24- 5383

CARGO PLANES FROM LONG BEACH, CALIF., TO RAF BASES AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 30 FLIGHTS A MONTH.

ANOTHER IRBM, THE ARMY JUPITER, IS SCHEDULED TO GO INTO SERVICE IN ITALY NEXT YEAR.

SINCE NEITHER IRBM HAS THE RANGE TO REACH SOVIET TARGETS EFFECTIVELY FROM THE UNITED STATES, THEY ARE NOT SCHEDULED FOR OTHER THAN SPACE-PROBING DUTY IN THIS COUNTRY.

ER/CR501AES

A95

(200)

WITH WASHINGTON THOR A44

FELTWELL, ENGLAND, NOV. 28 (AP)--FINAL CHECKS BY CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS WERE UNDER WAY TODAY ON THE AMERICAN-BUILT THOR--THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE--NOW POINTING STRAIGHT UP ON ITS LAUNCHING BASE ON ENGLAND'S EAST COAST.

THE THOR--WHICH DOES NOT YET CONTAIN A NUCLEAR WARHEAD--ARRIVED HERE IN SEPTEMBER. IT SINCE HAS BEEN MOVED TO ITS PERMANENT LAUNCHING SITE, WHERE ALL THE MAJOR COMPONENT PARTS ARE NOW UNDERGOING DETAILED CHECKS.

MILITARY CHECKS COME NEXT, BUT JUST WHEN THE THOR WILL REACH THE OPERATIONAL STAGE IS SOMETHING THE AIR MINISTRY DECLINES TO SAY. THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT IT MAY BE WITHIN A MONTH.

UNDER A U.S.-BRITISH AGREEMENT, ANY DECISION TO LAUNCH THE IRBM MUST BE A JOINT ONE, MADE IN THE "LIGHT OF CIRCUMSTANCES" AND UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THE BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT SPECIFICALLY SAYS THE UNITED STATES SHALL PROVIDE THE NUCLEAR WARHEAD AND THIS WARHEAD MUST REMAIN IN AMERICAN CUSTODY.

THE THOR IN ITS LAUNCHING EMPLACEMENT STANDS STRAIGHT UP. JUST WHICH WAY IT MOVES ON LAUNCHING IS IN THE HANDS OF ITS CONTROLLERS.

THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER CARRIED A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE IRBM POINTING UPWARD. ITS CAPTION SAID "THOR LIFTS ITS UGLY HEAD IN BRITAIN. U.S. ROCKET READY TO FIRE." THE ARTICLE SAID THE THOR WAS "POINTING ITS NOSE PROVOCATIVELY EASTWARD." MOSCOW IS WITHIN RANGE OF AN IRBM BASED HERE.

BUT THE AIR MINISTRY SAYS THE WEAPON IS NOT POINTING IN ANY DIRECTION BUT UP.

K838AES

A42WX

(380) FOREIGN AID

BY GORDON BROWN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)--REP. OTTO E. PASSMAN (D-LA) TOLD NEW MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TODAY TO LOOK OUT FOR HEAVY PRESSURE FROM SUPPORTERS OF WHAT HE CALLED "FANTASTIC AMOUNTS" FOR FOREIGN AID.

BACKERS OF THE OVERSEAS ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WERE TALKING, MEANWHILE, IN TERMS OF A BILLION DOLLAR INCREASE IN AID FUNDS. THEY CONTENTED A VIGOROUS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT AT THIS TIME TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S EXPANDING PROGRAM OF HELP TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

PASSMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AID, AND HAS OPPOSED MUCH OF THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. IN RECENT YEARS HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS MADE SHARP CUTS IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MONEY REQUESTS FOR THE PROGRAM, BUT CONGRESS HAS REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE FULL CUTS.

STARTING EARLY ON HIS CAMPAIGN TO HOLD DOWN APPROPRIATIONS NEXT YEAR, HE SENT LETTERS TO ALL NEW MEMBERS OF THE 86TH CONGRESS WHICH MEETS IN JANUARY.

THEY PROBABLY WILL FIND, PASSMAN TOLD THE NEW MEMBERS, THAT "THE PROPAGANDA FOR FANTASTIC AMOUNTS FOR FOREIGN AID MAY EQUAL ALL THE PRESURES YOU WILL BE SUBJECTED TO ON ALL OTHER ISSUES COMBINED. "IF HISTORY REPEATS ITSELF," HE ADDED, "THE PROPAGANDA AND PRESSURE WILL AGAIN BE UNPRECEDENTED."

PASSMAN'S LETTER WAS PREPARED BEFORE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS REPORTED INFORMALLY YESTERDAY ON THEIR PLANS FOR NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM. AS DRAWN UP BY VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED, THE TENTATIVE PLANS CALL FOR BETWEEN \$4,200,000,000 (B) AND \$4,300,000,000 OF NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR THE YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1. CONGRESS THIS YEAR APPROPRIATED \$3,300,000,000 AFTER CUTTING 600 MILLIONS FROM THE AMOUNT EISENHOWER REQUESTED.

NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM IS NOW BEING REVIEWED BY THE BUDGET BUREAU. THAT AGENCY CUT 800 MILLIONS FROM LAST YEAR'S TENTATIVE FIGURE, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE RESTORED THAT AMOUNT BEFORE SENDING ITS FORMAL REQUEST TO CONGRESS.

THE NEW PROGRAM PUTS MORE EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC AID, AND SOMEWHAT LESS ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE. BOTH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE CALLED IN PUBLIC SPEECHES FOR SUCH A SHIFT IN EMPHASIS.

PASSMAN TOLD THE NEW CONGRESSMEN THAT WHEN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WAS BEGUN IN 1948 IT WAS TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETED IN FIVE YEARS AT A COST NOT TO EXCEED 15 BILLION DOLLARS. BUT NOW, HE SAID, THE PROGRAM IS 11 YEARS OLD "AND BECOMING MORE UNCONTROLLABLE EACH YEAR." HE ESTIMATED THE COST TO DATE AT 82 BILLION DOLLARS.

WITH HIS LETTER HE SENT MEMBERS A BREAKDOWN OF VARIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF UNEXPENDED FUNDS ON HAND LAST JUNE 30 AND THE NEW APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

HE SAID THESE FUNDS TOTAL \$8,278,084,500.

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A92KX

(170)

IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY AN ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OF RADIO ACTIVE MATERIAL OCCURRED NOV. 18 AT ITS NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION NEAR HERE.

JOHN HORAN, DIRECTOR OF THE HEALTH AND SAFETY DIVISION AT THE AEC SITE, SAID THE OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE INCIDENT LISTS THE TOTAL AREA CONTAMINATED AS 1,500 ACRES, OR .03 PER CENT OF THE 431,000 ACRE STATION. THE REACTOR INVOLVED WAS ONE BEING USED IN TESTS TO DESIGN A NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT ENGINE.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES RELEASED WERE SHORT-LIVED, AND HE EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO HAZARD TO THE PUBLIC.

"NO EMPLOYEES WERE OVER-EXPOSED. THERE WAS NO EVACUATION OF THE AREA BECAUSE IT IS BUNKER-SHIELDED FOR OPERATIONAL PERSONNEL," THE AEC SPOKESMAN SAID. THE RELEASE CAUSED A BRIEF SHUTDOWN OF ONE ENGINE TEST FACILITY.

"ONLY A VERY, VERY SMALL PART OF THE SITE GOT ANY CONTAMINATION. THIS SORT OF THING IS TO BE EXPECTED OCCASIONALLY AND THE PURPOSE OF CHOOSING THE IDAHO SITE WAS FOR MAXIMUM SAFETY FOR JUST SUCH OPERATIONS AS THIS."

THE AEC SAID THE RELEASE WAS DUE TO A DEVIATION IN INSTRUMENTATION, BUT IT OCCURRED AT VERY LOW POWER.

AN AEC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE INCIDENT WAS MADE LOCALLY THE NEXT DAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A SMALL FAN-SHAPED AREA WAS EXPOSED. HE SAID NONE OF THE STATION'S OTHER TEST FACILITIES WERE AFFECTED BY THE RADIATION.

NUMEROUS REACTOR TESTING OPERATIONS HAVE GONE ON AT THE AEC STATION, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION AND TESTING OF THE NUCLEAR ENGINE THAT POWERS THIS NATION'S ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

EW722PCS NM

A72AX

NIGHT LEAD (180)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE FIRED ITS SUPER SECRET GOOSE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TODAY FROM THE MISSILE TEST CENTER ON THIS FLORIDA CAPE.

LAUNCHING OF THE PORPOISE-SHAPED MISSILE WAS VISIBLE FROM THE BEACHES. TWO JET CHASE PLANES FLEW AFTER THE SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE FOLLOWING TAKEOFF TO OBSERVE ITS PROGRESS.

AS IS USUAL IN THE CASE OF GOOSE FIRINGS, THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON DETAILS BUT CONFIRMED A MISSILE HAD BEEN FIRED.

THE GOOSE FLIES AT UPWARDS OF 2,000 MILES PER HOUR. ITS PRIMARY FUNCTION IS TO ACT AS A DECOY AND CONFUSE ENEMY RADAR, PERMITTING AN ATTACKING FORCE TO SWEEP IN ON ENEMY TARGETS WITH A MINIMUM OF OPPOSITION.

THE GOOSE IS POWERED BY A SOLID-FUEL BOOSTER ROCKET FOR TAKEOFF AND A 2,000 POUND THRUST TURBOJET ENGINE FOR SUSTAINED FLIGHT. IT WAS DEVELOPED AND PRODUCED BY FAIRCHILD AIRCRAFT CO. AND REPORTEDLY HAS A FIBER AND GLASS BODY THAT IS INVISIBLE TO RADAR AND INFRA-RED DETECTION.

HOWEVER, BY USE OF ELECTRONIC DEVICES IT CAN MIX UP THE ENEMY'S DEFENSIVE FIRE WHILE ATTACKING BOMBERS OR MISSILES HIT TARGETS ELSEWHERE.

TM659PES NM

A167AX

-95-

SECOND LEAD ATLAS

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NOV. 28 (AP)-AN ATLAS MISSILE BLASTED INTO SPACE TONIGHT AND ITS BUILDERS SAID IT FLEW THE FULL 6,325-MILE INTER-CONTINENTAL RANGE.

IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF., THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. REPORTED THAT WITH TONIGHT'S FIRING THE UNITED STATES FINALLY HAD ACHIEVED ITS DREAM OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

IF SO, THE FREE WORLD HAS MATCHED RUSSIA'S CLAIM OF POSSESSION OF SUCH A WEAPON. THE SOVIETS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE AN OPERATIONAL ICBM AND TO HAVE USED IT TO LAUNCH THE SPUTNIKS.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD FROM THE AIR FORCE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE ATLAS TEST.

"I CAN'T TEL YOU ANYTHING OFFICIALLY," AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID AN HOUR AFTER THE LAUNCHING, "BUT WE'RE MIGHTY HAPPY ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED TONIGHT."

"IT WILL BE SOME TIME TOMORROW BEFORE WE GET THE FULL STORY, WHEN THE SIGNALS FROM THE BIRD AND FULLY ANALYZED."

THE PRESIDENT OF THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., WHICH PRODUCES THE ATLAS, WAS JUBILANT.

"THERE ARE NO FUNDAMENTAL QUESTION MARKS LEFT IN THE ATLAS PROGRAM," SAID J. V. NAISH.

HIS STATEMENT WAS ISSUED SO SOON AFTER THE ATLAS SHOOT, HOWEVER, THAT IT COULD NOT BE TAKEN AS A DEFINITE INDICATION OF THE OUTCOME OF THE TEST.

ANOTHER CONVAIR SPOKESMAN ON THE SCENE TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTED "TO HAVE A STORY SOME TIME TOMORROW MORNING."

IF THE "BEAST," AS THE ATLAS IS KNOWN, DROPPED ITS NOSE CONE ON ITS TARGET IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC OCEAN, THE UNITED STATES IS ON THE VERGE OF PERFECTION OF ITS FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

SUCH A FLIGHT WOULD DELIVER A TREMENDOUS BOOSTER SHOT TO FREE-WORLD MORALE, FOR RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE DEVELOPED AN OPERATIONAL ICBM AND TO HAVE USED IT IN LAUNCHING THE MASSIVE SPUTNIK.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL WORD ON THE OUTCOME OF THE ATLAS TEST. THE FLIGHT, STARTING AT 9:27 P.M. (EST), WOULD TAKE ONLY 30 MINUTES IF ALL WENT WELL.

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ORDINARILY, THE ARMED FORCES SAY NOTHING ABOUT HOW THEIR MILITARY MISSILES MAKE OUT, UNLESS THEY BLOW UP IN SIGHT OF ONLOOKERS IN THE HEAVILY POPULATED CAPE CANAVERAL AREA. HOWEVER, DETAILS OF A SUCCESSFUL ICBM SHOOT MIGHT BE RELEASED BECAUSE OF THE GREAT PROPAGANDA VALUE OF SUCH AN ACHIEVEMENT. SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT WAS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE TOMORROW MORNING. A TWIN-CHAMBERED BOOSTER ENGINE AT THE TAIL OF THE 85-FOOT-LONG ATLAS AND A SUSTAINER ENGINE INSIDE ITS MASSIVE SHELL BUILT UP 360,000 POUNDS OF THRUST BEFORE CLAMPS HOLDING THE STRAINING WAR ROCKET TO ITS LAUNCHING PAD WERE RELEASED.

THEN THE ATLAS ROSE PONDEROUSLY. THE DAZZLING WHITE LIGHTS OF ITS EXHAUST FLAMES LIT UP MILES OF THE FLORIDA EAST COAST. THE ROAR OF ITS ENGINES SWEEPED OUT LIKE A GREAT ROLL OF THUNDER. THE BEAST GATHERED SPEED GRADUALLY AS IT BROKE CLEAR OF THE HEAVY DRAG OF THE EARTH'S DENSE ATMOSPHERE. THEN, QUICKLY, IT BEGAN TO BUILD UP TOWARD ITS BLAZING TOP SPEED OF 15,000 M.P.H.

SIXTY SECONDS AFTER THE ATLAS LIFTED OFF ITS LAUNCHING PAD, IT BEGAN TO LEAVE A WHITE VAPOR TRAIL ACROSS A CLEAR FLORIDA NIGHT SKY IN WHICH IT VIED WITH A FULL MOON FOR PROMINENCE.

IN ANOTHER MINUTE, IT RESEMBLED A FLAMING METEOR. THEN ITS BURNING TAIL VANISHED AND FOR A TIME IT LOOKED LIKE ONE OF THE MANY BRIGHT STARS HANGING IN THE SOUTHEASTERN SKY.

IT WAS A FULL FOUR MINUTES AFTER THE BLAST-OFF BEFORE THE ATLAS DISAPPEARED FROM VIEW OF NEWSMEN WATCHING THE SPECTACLE FROM A DISTANCE OF ABOUT THREE MILES FROM THE ATLAS LAUNCHING SITE.

IF THE ATLAS PERFORMED PERFECTLY, THE BOOSTER ENGINE WHICH PROVIDED THE BULK OF THE INITIAL THRUST AWAY FROM THE EARTH WAS JETTISONED AFTER LIFTING THE MISSILE TO AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 800 MILES.

THE SUSTAINER ENGINE CARRIED ON TO BUILD UP THE MISSILE'S SPEED AND TO MAINTAIN ITS DIRECTIONAL STABILITY AS IT RACED THROUGH THE THIN OUTER ATMOSPHERE OF THE EARTH. TWO VERNIER ENGINES MOUNTED TO THE OUTER SHELL WENT INTO OPERATION TO CONTROL THE ROLL OF THE MISSILE.

WHEN TOP SPEED WAS REACHED, THE SUSTAINER ENGINE WAS SHUT OFF. THEN THE VERNIER ENGINES SHUT DOWN, LEAVING THE ATLAS TO CONTINUE ON A BALLISTIC COURSE. THE SILVER-TIPPED NOSE CONE SEPARATED FROM THE ROCKET SHALL AND CONTINUED ON TOWARD THE IMPACT AREA, WHILE THE NOW-USELESS ROCKET PLUNGED EARTHWARD TO BE CONSUMED BY FRICTION HEAT IN ITS DIVE BACK THROUGH THE ATMOSPHERE.

THIS WAS THE 15TH ATLAS TO BE FIRED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL.

THE FIRST EIGHT, PRIMITIVE TEST VEHICLES USING ONLY THE BOOSTER ENGINE, WERE AIMED OVER RANGES OF ABOUT 600 MILES. FOUR OF THESE FLEW SUCCESSFULLY, THE OTHERS EXPLODED.

LAST JULY 19 THE FIRST FULLY-POWERED ATLAS WOBBLER IN FLIGHT AND WAS BLOWN APART 25 SECONDS AFTER LAUNCHING DUE TO FAILURE OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE NEXT THREE REPORTEDLY WERE GOOD OVER A RANGE OF ABOUT 3,000 MILES.

ON SEPT. 18, THE FIRST ATLAS AIMED OVER THE FULL INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE BLEW UP 80 SECONDS AFTER LIFTOFF. ON NOV. 17, AN ATLAS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PERFORMED SUCCESSFULLY OVER A 3,000-MILE RANGE.

TM959PES NM

A15460

SUB INTRO ATLAS
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 28 (AP)-CONVAIR-ASTRONAUTICS, BUILDER OF THE ATLAS ICBM, SAID TONIGHT THAT THE MISSILE COMPLETED THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL FULL 6,325 MILE RANGE FLIGHT.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE MISSILE HAD TRAVELED THE FULL-DESIGN RANGE FOR THE FIRST TIME.

AFTER THE FLIGHT, J.V. NAISH, PRESIDENT OF THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE NO FUNDAMENTAL QUESTION MARKS LEFT IN THE ATLAS PROGRAM.

"TODAY'S FLIGHT DEMONSTRATED THAT THE RANGE CAPABILITIES OF TODAY'S ATLAS. THE FLIGHTS OF THE LAST 17 MONTHS HAVE PROVED THE SOUNDNESS OF THE MISSILE'S ADVANCED-DESIGN, THIN-WALL STRUCTURE AND ONE AND ONE-HALF STAGING; THEY HAVE SHOWN THAT THE PROPULSION SYSTEM WORKS, THAT THE GUIDANCE IS ACCURATE AND THAT THE NOSE CONE CAN RE-ENTER THE ATMOSPHERE.

"WE ARE NOW ENTERING UPON THE LAST PHASE---THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ATLAS AS A PROTECTANT DETERRENT FORCE OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

"THIS WILL MEAN MANY MORE TEST FLIGHTS, THE TRAINING OF AIR FORCE CREWS IN THE TECHNIQUES OF QUICK LAUNCHING OF THE MISSILE, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF LAUNCHING SITES FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

"BUT MORE THAN THIS, TODAY'S FLIGHT CLEARLY DEMONSTRATES THE ATLAS' POTENTIAL FOR EMPLOYMENT IN THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENTIFIC VEHICLES FOR THE EXPLORATION OF SPACE."

EW1019PCS NM

AS2WA

(160) WILCOX-U.N.
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 28 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA OPPOSES STRENGTHENING THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE THAT MIGHT "THWART COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

FRANCIS O. WILCOX, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE SOCIAL STUDIES AND THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA:

"THE TRUTH IS THE U.S.S.R. DOES NOT WANT A STRONG OR AN EFFECTIVE UNITED NATIONS..."

"A STRONGER UNITED NATIONS WOULD STRENGTHEN THE ABILITY OF THE FREE WORLD TO TRANQUILIZE SITUATIONS WHICH THE SOVIET ORBIT HAS HISTORICALLY SOUGHT TO EXPLOIT."

WILCOX SAID THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE U.N. "HAS BEEN ONE OF OPEN HOSTILITY OR, AT BEST, GRUDGING ACQUIESCENCE," AND HE ADDED:

"THEY HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO STRENGTHEN THE FABRIC OF THE UNITED NATIONS COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM SINCE A STRONGER UNITED NATIONS WOULD EITHER THWART COMMUNIST AGGRESSION OR AT LEAST MAKE IT MORE COSTLY."

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ELECTED HOWARD CUMMINGS OF WASHINGTON, D.C., AS ITS NEW PRESIDENT. MISS EUNICE JOHNS, WOLMINGTON, DEL., WAS CHOSE PRESIDENT-ELECT. OTHER OFFICERS: EMLYN JONES, SEATTLE, WASH., VICE PRESIDENT; AND MR. (CQ) SHIRLEY ENGLE, BLOOMINGTON, IND.; JEAN FAIR, EVANSTON, ILL., AND ELMER F. FLIEGER, DETROIT, MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

CUMMINGS SUCCEEDS JACK ALLEN, NASHVILLE, TENN.

EW1054PCS NM

A136

GENEVA, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE EX-CHAIRMAN OF RUSSIA'S MEDIAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, DR. NICOLAY IVANOVICH GRASHCHENKOV, HAS BEEN NAMED ASSISTANT DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO). THE FIRST RUSSIAN IN A HIGH WHO POST, HE SUCCEEDS DUTCH DR. WILLEM TIMMERMAN, RETIRED, AND WILL MAINLY ADVISE BRAZILIAN DIRECTOR-GENERAL DR. MARCOLINE G. CANDAU ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS NOV. 29; MOVED NOV. 27

NR1137PES

B18KX Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P. M., EST, TODAY)

(160)

(ADVANCE)..SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 28 (AP)-FEAR OF ANNIHILATION IS HELPING TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET UNION AT PEACE, AN ECONOMIST SAID TODAY.

THERE EXISTS, SAID DR. JAMES C. CALDERWOOD, A "BALANCE OF TERROR, WITH EACH OF THE TWO SUPERPOWERS IN A POSITION TO ANNIHILATE THE OTHER END PERHAPS...DESTROY ALL HUMAN LIFE ON THIS PLANET."

THE SOVIET UNION FEELS, DR. CALDERWOOD SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE SOCIAL STUDIES (NCSS), THAT IT CAN ATTAIN ITS GOAL OF WORLD SUPREMACY "THROUGH THE WEAPONS OF ECONOMICS AND SUBVERSION."

"OUR ABILITY TO MEET THE SOVIET CHALLENGE TO OUR SECURITY DEPENDS IN LARGE PART ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC UNDERSTANDING AMONG OUR CITIZENS--AND THE PLACE WHERE THIS ECONOMIC UNDERSTANDING CAN MOST EFFECTIVELY BE PROMOTED IS IN OUR SCHOOLS."

ABOUT 1,500 SOCIAL STUDIES TEACHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS ARE IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE ANNUAL NCSS CONFERENCE.

DR. CALDERWOOD, PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT CLAREMONT (CALIF.) GRADUATE SCHOOL, SAID "IT IS CLEAR, I THINK, THAT IT IS LARGELY IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMICS...THAT THE COLD WAR IS GOING TO BE RESOLVED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P. M., EST, TODAY)

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